BENTON HARBOR POWER PLANT LIMNOLOGICAL STUDIES

PART XVI. PSAMMOLITTORAL INVESTIGATION 1972

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In Part VII (March 1971) of our report series relative to the Donald C. Cook Nuclear Station, we established the following report format:

- A. COOK PLANT PREOPERATIONAL STUDIES
 - A. 1 Recording of Local Water Temperatures
 - A. 2 Study of Floating Algae and Bacteria
 - A. 3 Development of a Monitor for Phytoplankton (ABANDONED)
 - A. 4 Study of Attached Algae
 - A. 5 Study of Zooplankton
 - A. 6 Study of Aquatic Macrophytes
 - A. 7 Study of Benthic and Psammolittoral Organisms
 - A. 8 Study of the Local Fishes
 - A. 9 Support of Aerial Scanning
 - A. 10 Study of Entrainment and Impingement
- B. SURVEYS OF EXISTING WARM WATER PLUMES
- C. THE ICE BARRIER AT THE COOK PLANT SITE
- D. EFFECTS OF EXISTING THERMAL DISCHARGES ON LOCAL ICE BARRIERS
- E. EFFECTS OF RADIOACTIVE WASTES IN THE AQUATIC ENVIRONMENT
 - E. 1 Gamma Scan of Bottom Sediments (FINISHED)
 - E. 2 The Most sensitive Organism for Concentration of Radwastes (FINISHED)
 - E. 3 Study of Lake Michigan's Present Radioactivity Content (FINISHED)

This report covers only the Psammolittoral organisms of item A. 7 of the above format.

INTRODUCTION

Quantitative studies of the psammolittoral zone of freshwater lakes are few. The interstitial fauna has been neglected by most students for at least three reasons: 1) it is of little quantitative importance in the productivity of lakes (Ruttner-Kolisko 1971); 2) it is laborious to study, since the organisms are small, fragile, and difficult to separate from their substrate without damage; and 3) most of the psammolittoral organisms belong to taxonomic groups which are poorly known, and it is seldom possible for the non-specialist to determine species.

FIELD METHOD

Animal and Diatom Psammon

We have relied upon the two major studies done in this country, Pennak (1940) and Neel (1948) in choosing the following method.

Three sampling sites were chosen: the first ("DC") is located approximately 200 m north of the Donald Cook plant, the second ("NDC") at a small semi-private beach off Grand Mere Road (about three miles north of the plant), and the third ("SDC") at the southern end of Warren Dunes State Park (about five miles south of the plant).

A clear plastic tube with an interior diameter of 4.7 cm was thrust into the sand to a mark indicating a depth of five cm. The tube was then carefully removed and stoppered at each end. When vision was hampered by waves, a longer core was taken; the excess sand at the bottom of the core was then pushed out of the tube and sliced off in the field. At each site two sets of samples were taken of sand from the waterline, from 1 m shoreward of the waterline, and from 1 m lakeward of the waterline. Temperatures at each sampling point were read to the nearest 0.5° C from a stem thermometer thrust

ca. 5 cm into the sand. Weather conditions and wave height were noted. LABORATORY METHODS

Animal Psammon

The samples from each site were taken directly to a field laboratory to be washed and preserved. Each sample was placed in a plastic pint container and flooded with 75-100 ml of water heated to near boiling. This killed the micro-organisms in an expanded position which we consider to be as satisfactory as those obtained by the use of relaxants. The sand was then stirred vigorously and the water decanted into a pint jar. This washing process was repeated four times. Formalin was then added to the jar, and the samples were labelled and returned to Ann Arbor for examination.

Concentration of the organic material for examination was accomplished by carefully pipetting most of the formalin solution from a sample jar in which the material had time to settle. The organic material was then washed into a centrifuge tube and either allowed to collect at the bottom or gently centrifuged. Rapid centrifugation resulted in clumping. We used a fine pipette to remove the material, 1 ml at a time, and placed it in a Sedgewick-Rafter cell. An excessive concentration made it difficult to detect the organisms among the debris, so we had to examine several 1 ml portions, until the entire sample was processed. The metozoans were then identified and counted under a compound microscope at a magnification of 100 diameters.

Diatom Psammon

The samples from each site were taken directly to a field laboratory and immediately frozen for return to Ann Arbor. In the lab the samples are processed to clean the diatom frustules. The frozen sample is placed into a one-liter beaker and covered by hydrogen peroxide in an amount about equal to the amount of the sample. To speed the reaction a small amount, normally a few crystals, of potassium dichromate are added. The solution will turn

dark purple and effervesce. Agitation of the solution in the beaker is necessary for continued reaction. The reaction is considered complete when the solution no longer effervesces and the color of the solution turns yellow.

To separate the diatom frustules from the sediment, the solution is stirred, resulting in the diatoms remaining in suspension longer than the sediment which settles out rapidly. The diatom frustules are then separated from the sediment by pouring the solution containing the frustules into a smaller beaker. To be certain that all diatoms are removed, the remaining sediment solution is stirred several additional times now using distilled water and again pouring the diatom frustules into the smaller beaker. The suspended material in the smaller beaker is then allowed to settle and when the water is clear it is decanted and refilled with distilled water. This procedure is followed until the distilled water looses its yellow tint.

The sample is now ready for mounting on a glass slide. The diatomaceous material is suspended in water, a glass cover slip is covered by the material using a small pipet and the water is allowed to evaporate. The slide is then baked at the 450 setting on a hot plate for 10 minutes. A drop of Hyrax mounting medium is placed on the middle of the slide and the cover slip is inverted on the Hyrax. This slide is now baked until all the toluene solvent in the Hyrax boils out. The slide is then removed from the hot plate, the cover slip is centered and tapped down, and the excess Hyrax is removed from the slide once it has cooled sufficiently. The slide is labelled using a diamond marker as to date and location of the sample.

DISCUSSION

Animal Psammon

We began monthly collections of animal psammon in July 1972, and continued through November. Our study focussed on the narrow wash zone of the beach - 1 m above and below the waterline usually represents the limits of wave advance and retreat. Sand in this region was free of finer sediments, contained only small amounts of organic material, and was saturated or nearly with water. Temperatures within the sand closely approximated water temperatures, although above the waterline air temperature exerted a slight influence († 2°C - Table 1).

The contents of samples collected through October, 1972, are presented in Tables 2-5. In July the SDC site was located at Weko Beach rather than at Warren Dunes State Park. The numbers 1, 2, and 3 designate respectively samples collected above the waterline, at the waterline, and below the waterline; replicate samples are indicated by the letters A and B. We have chosen to present the data as numbers of individuals per sample rather than on a volumetric or areal basis. Each sample contained 86.7 cm³ of sand and encompassed an area of 17.3 cm². Rotifera and Crustacea known to be planktonic have not been included in the tables. Their frequent appearance in psammon samples can be attributed to stranding above the waterline or to inclusion with the small amount of free water incorporated in cores taken below the waterline. Protozoans, particularly small ciliates, were numerous, but we did not attempt to count them since they are impossible to preserve. We have identified the metozoans to the genus level; in a few cases we have used specific epithets, but we regard these identifications as tentative.

Table 1. Temperatures (°C) taken ca. 5 cm below the surface of the sand 1 m above the waterline (1), at the waterline (2), and below the waterline (3), and estimated wave heights (nearest tenth m) at 3 collection sites on 5 dates in 1972.

Date	Site	Ter	nperatu	re	Wave Height
		1		_3	
10 7 1	ND C			0.0	
18 July	NDC	23	23	23	0.2
	DC	23	23	23	
	SDC	24	22.5	22.5	0.3
10 August	NDC				0.1
	DC	19	17	17	
	SDC	17	17	17.5	0.1
6 September	NDC	20.5	19	18.5	0.4
	DC				0.2
	SDC	22.5	20		0.2
7 October	NDC	15.5	14.5	15	0.5
	DC	15.5	15	15	0.3
	SDC	16	15.5	15	0.5
4 November	NDC	10	10	10	0.9
	DC	9.5	10	10	0.6
	SDC	10	10	10	0.9

Numbers of metozoans collected in replicate cores 1 m above the waterline (1A,1B), at the waterline (2A,2B) and 1 m below the waterline (3A,3B) at three Lake Michigan beach sites (Warren Dunes State Park, SDC; Donald C. Cook Plant, DC; and Grand Mere Road, NDC) on 18 July 1972. 18 July 1972 Table 2.

	υ,	SDC	••	SDC	SDC		-	2	ጀ		8		NDC	ပ္	NDC	ç	NDC	ပ	
•	7	13	2A	2B	3A	38	#	18	2A	2B	34	38	7	13	2A	28	34	38	1
Rotifers																			
Cephalodella	Н						7	н								7	4	4	
Colurella	-							-		-								4	
Dicranophorus	22	53	3	9	-		54	37	œ	15	13	9	69	19	13	32	9	Э	
Encentrum																			
Lecare																			
Lepadella	-	7	7	m	п		ო	7		-		7		ខ	7	==	m	2	
Monostyla								-			-							7	
Proales	7			4			-			7	7	7	ო	-			11		
Trichocerca	4		-				-						15	16		4	H		
Wierzejskiella		-	30	30	ო		9	-	ო		9	18		m	9	33	11	54	
Bdelloid rotifers					,			,		- 4 ,						ın (•		
Other rotifers	m				-			-						7		m	7		
Gastrotrichs																			
Chaetonotus		7					-	ო						-		7			
Ichthydium		ო						-						7	7				
Turbellarians																			
species 1	7	9	14	6	1	2	7	ដ	∞	82	16	11	4	e	21	14	4	9	
species 2																			
Chironomid larvae																			
Paracladopelma				-			m	ო				-	7	7	7	7	35	14	
Oligochaetes Aeolosomatidae			12	12			5		-				-	70		14	m		
Naididae																-	Н		
Harpactacoid copepods Parastenocaris																			
Tardigrades										1									
Nenatodes																			
Total	71	99	11	74	7	5	99	99	20	109	40	97	95	123	51	128	98	19	

Numbers of metozoans collected in replicate cores 1 m above the waterline (1A,1B), at the waterline (2A,2B), and 1 m below the waterline (3A,3B) at three Lake Michigan beach sites (Warren Dunes State Park, SDC; Donald C. Cook Plant, DC; and Grand Mere Road, NDC) on 10 August 1972. Table 3.

10 August 1972

	••	SDC	SDC	ပ	SDC	υ	ы	20	ጀ		8		NDC		NDC		NDC	
	4	118	2A	28	3A	38	14	18	2A	28	34	38	14	18	2A 2B	3A	38	
Rotifers																		
Cephalodella			٣	2								1	S					
Colurella	-			4				4			4	3						
Dieranophorus	∞	-	S	9		-	13	15	S	9	23	2	2	4	9 16	7	-	
Encentrum				7			,				4						•	
Lecane							-				-	,			,		7	
Lepadella			7	-			∞	S	7		S		S		2 2			
Monostyla	m ·		7	7 1	-	•	•	į	•		7	٠,	•			•		
Froales	ო		ET (٠,		-	0 ا	5 2	7	-	23		7	-	9	~		
Trichocerca	;	•	7	w :	r	•	700	v 2	¥	:	7 7	- <u>-</u>	133	V	7 22	č	4	
Wierzejskield Dielief	14	7	0	-	n	7	970	747	D	‡				2		2	t	
Other rotifers				H			7 7	-				1			7			
מלי דרי לירי המה																		
Craetonotus			-	-				-			7		-				Н	
			7	9				6			1						7	
Turbellarians																		
species 1	7	23	7	11	9	2	10	97	12	6	38	7	10	54	3 9	13	14	
species 2	-										m					7	9	
Chironomid larvae												,						
Parac ladope Ima						-					Λ	-						
Oilgochaetes	v	_	-	13	-	¥	3	701	100	"				113		203	178	
Naididae	n &	4 FC	•	7 7) M	22	56 56	14	*	207	23	17.	19	10 11	3 7	16	
Harpactacoid copepods											•							
Farustenocart8											7			-				
Tardigrades																		
Nematodes											7				2			
Total	20	30	77	74	12	19	977	823	146	53	580 159		814 3	325	264 321	257	224	

Numbers of metozoans collected in replace coles in above the watering, the waterline (3A,3B) at three Lake Michigan beach sites (Warren Dunes State Park, SDC; Donald C Cook Plant, DC; and Grand Mere Road, NDC) on 6 September 1972. тарте 4.

6 September 1972

	•,	SDC	S	SDC	SDC	v	A	ဍ	2		8		NDC		MOC	υ	NDC	•
	#	118	2A	2B	34	33	#	18	2A	28	34	38	4	18	2A	28	34	38
Rotifers																		
Cephalodella									~	-	-					_		
Colurella	'n	2	ო		7				•	٠,	4					-		
Dicranophorus	107	23	4	7	e	7	٣	٣	38	2 6	∞	2	09	91	13	4 90	'n	
Encentrum			•	,											ı	1)	
Lecare	•	•	-	;												٣		
Lepadella	∞	6	19	73	ο (;	-	m	٣	m,	-	-		2	9	20		
Progles	2	α	۳ ۾	٦ /	7 4	Λ α	7	v	^	7	-		ď	-	~	٦ ،	_	
Trichocored	7	,	}	}	•	•	۲	۰ «		ī	٠,		, –)	,	•	
Vierzejskiella	· œ	1 4	92	108	9	13	35	25	38	144	31	20	16	41	37	24	8,	6
Bdelloid rotifers			-												7			ı
Other rotifers			ო	2	-		Н	7		-	٣	7			-		-	
Gastrotrichs	•	,	•	•			•	•					•					
8 Chaetonotus Ichthydium	н 4	2 4	7 7	7				- e		-	ო		-	7 7			-	
Turbellarians																		
species 1 species 2	79	۳ رو س	27	19	21 1	17	74	34	77	101	27	49 2	13 10	o v	84	6	6	-
Chironomid Larvae Paracladopelma	7	4	2	2	2	н	33	116	42	20	16	7		2	H	-	2	
Olisochaetes																		
Aeolosonatidae Naididae	Ħ	7	23	31	77	49 4	14 16	38	10	29	14	91	-	4	H			
Harpactacoid copepods Parastenocaris																		
Tardigrades				г								-						
Nenatodes					-													
	264 134	134	243	268	79	113	184	241	169	374	106	76	108	159	112	69	37	10
10.101	•	1		}	,	}		:		,))	ζ.		,	İ	`	;	,

Numbers of metozoans collected in replicate cores 1 m above the waterline (1A,1B), at the waterline (2A,2B), and 1 m below the waterline (3A,3B) at three Lake Michigan beach sites (Warren Dunes State Park, SDC; Donald C. Cook Plant, DC; and Grand Mere Road, NDC) on 7 October 1972. Table 5.

7 October 1972

	**	SDC 1B	SDC	× 8	SDC 3A 3	ပ္. ဧ	22 T	် ရ	% %	28	34 AE	88	NDC 1A 1	, e	NDC 4C	~ *	NDC	
Rotifers															-	8		
Cepialodella Columella Pionent	ı	;							7						~	1		
Decreted to the English of the Engli	'n	21	H	7			7	7	7	10	70	12	ო	m) 4	2	7	
Lepade 11a Varosti,1a							н				7		1			4		
Procles Trickes								2	4	12	o 9	7			7		~	
Werzejskiella Rdalog	7	31	'n	2		4	IJ	6	35	18	127	7 9			38	ר ק	ה ה	
Other rotifers	7			1		1	2			7	٠ ،				•	3	7	
Gastrotrichs						ı					•		-		-			
In Ichthydium											7	2				•		
Turbellarians																⊣		
species I species I	4	54	01	4		m	7	9	17	26	39	77			4	5		
Chironoid larvae Paracladopelna				•														
Oligochaetes Aeolosomatidae		2	7								•	,						
Naididae			i				-				- 4	n				4	-	
marpactacold copepods Prostenocaris																	ı	
Tardigrades				4												7	-	
Negatodes												Ħ	4	1 6	^		•	
															•		•	
10621	14	79	17	13	0	∞	26 1	19	6 59	26	233 13	128	15 1	16	N.D. 45	83	77	

On a given date, all samples showed qualitative similarity, but quantitative differences were often considerable (Figure 1). Populations above the waterline averaged slightly higher than those at the waterline, and average populations below the waterline were slightly smaller. This trend may have reversed with the onset of cold weather. We found a mean of 65 organisms per sample on July 18. Largest numbers were present in the 10 August samples, which averaged 258 per sample. However, as Figure 1 shows, these high counts in August were found only at the NDC and DC sites; the SDC site (Warren Dunes) had low counts in August. Mean population size had declined to 152 per sample on 6 September and to 53 per sample on 7 October. A single sample examined from among the 4 November collections contained only 4 organisms. The fauna was richest in number of species on the August and September dates. On two of the four dates (10 August and 7 October) almost all samples collected at the SDC site contained markedly fewer animals than corresponding samples at the other two sites.

The composition of the interstitial fauna is of considerable interest since studies on this aspect of Great Lakes ecology are lacking. A single exception is Pennak's 1940 study in which he included one visit to a Lake Michigan beach protected by a breakwater and two visits to an unprotected Lake Superior beach.

We found rotifers to be the numerically dominant animal group in the meiopsammon, with <u>Wierzejskiella velox</u> and a species of <u>Dicranophorus</u> - possibly <u>D</u>. <u>hercules</u> - being the most abundant taxa. Largest numbers of <u>Dicranophorus</u> were present in July and September, while <u>Wierzejskiella</u> accounted for most of the high rotifer counts in August and was abundant on each of the other three dates. Both species are raptorial feeders. Two

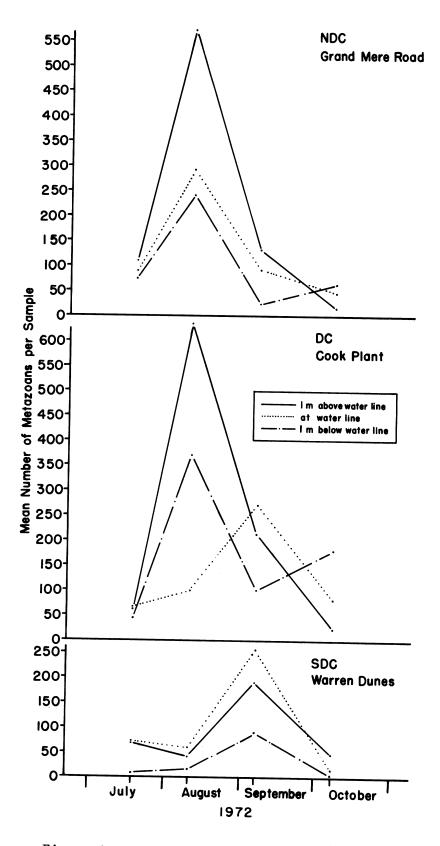


Figure 1. Mean total counts of psammolittoral metozoans found in cores taken 1 m above the waterline, at the waterline and 1 m below the waterline at three Lake Michigan beach sites on four dates in 1972.

species of Leptadella, L. patella and L. ovalis were present in moderate numbers during these three months. All other rotifer species appeared only sporadically. These were members of the genera Colurella, Encentrum, Lecane, Monostyla, Cephalodella, and Trichocerca. The last three genera each consisted of more than one species, with Cephalodella gibba and Trichocerca insolens being the only two species we could identify with confidence.

Gastrotrichs were a regular component of the July, August, and September faunas, but always occurred in small numbers. With a length of 60-70 μ ,

Ichthydium podura was the smallest metozoan we observed in the fauna. The other gastrotrich present was a species of <u>Chaetonotus</u> which did not conform to any to the descriptions given by Brunson (1959).

The largest organism present was an elongate, cylindrical microturbellarian, designated species 1 for this report, which reached a length of 4 mm. At this size it is visible to the unaided eye only as a minute white thread. Thus it is unlikely that even this organism could serve as food for shore birds. It is of interest because of its ubiquitous presence in samples taken at the Lake Michigan waterline. A second, smaller turbellarian, species 2, occurred in limited numbers — primarily in September.

Early larval instars of the small midge, <u>Paracladopelma</u> cfr. <u>nereis</u> were found in several of the samples collected during July, especially those from the NDC site. In August these chironomids were almost completely absent. In September they were present in almost every sample, averaging 44 per sample at the DC site. This is equivlent to more than 25,000 per m². By October they had again disappeared, indicating probable migration to deeper water. Two individuals of a second, somewhat larger midge, <u>Parachironomus</u> cfr. <u>demeijerei</u>, were encountered.

Oligochaetes were very abundant in the August samples, several of which contained over 200 individuals. We found a few immature tubificids; but they were fragmented, and members of this largely sedentary group would not be expected to survive the rigors of strong wave action. The bulk of the oligochaetes were small (less than 1.5 mm) members of the families Naididae and Aeolosomatidae. Of the naidids the genus <u>Chaetogaster</u> could be recognized, but most belonged to one or more still undetermined genera. Similarly, among the Aeolosomatidae, the genus <u>Aeolosoma</u> could be recognized; but most belonged to a species seemingly devoid of setae. The latter may be the genus <u>Rheomorpha</u>, common to the psammon of Europe but not yet reported from North America (Brinkhurst and Jamieson, 1971).

In August and again in October we found a few individuals of the harpacticoid copepod, <u>Parastenocaris</u>. This cosmopolitan sand-dweller has not previously been reported from Lake Michigan, but Pennak found it at the Lake Superior beach he studied.

Several other animal groups were part of the Lake Michigan meiopsammon rarely and in very small numbers. Tardigrades are often abundant at the shores of smaller lakes, but we found a total of only 8 individuals in our collections. Nematodes, acarinids, and immature ostracods appeared in even smaller numbers. All three groups are probably more abundant in the deeper benthic regions.

Lake Michigan's beaches lack the mollusks and large burrowing animals characteristic of marine tidal flats. And as Pennak reported, rotifer populations are smaller and consist of fewer species than those occurring in the more stablized sand of small freshwater lakes. Pennak did not find tardigrades, copepods, or nematodes — groups we found only in very low numbers. We found sometimes high numbers of turbellarians, oligochaetes, and chironomid

larvae - groups mentioned but not discussed by either Pennak (1940) or Neel (1948).

It is reasonable to conclude that the exposed beaches of the Great Lakes constitute a harsh, inhospitable environment for the interstitial animals. In addition to the abrative action of shifting sands, these areas undoubtedly experience large temperature fluctuations. Since these organisms are very small, they may be expected to have rapid reproductive rates. Given these considerations, it is possible to suggest a model which helps explain the large variations we found in psammon populations. Perhaps many or most of the interstitial inhabitants are decimated or washed out by each episode of strong wave action, leaving only a small inoculum of the hardier forms; and these reproduce rapidly during calm periods, taking advantage of the salubrious conditions afforded by stable sands heated by the sun. If this were the case, the wave history in the period preceeding the sample collection would be an important determinant of population size.

Diatom Psammon

The diatom psammon identified to date are given in Tables 6, 7, 8, and 9 for the months of May, August, September, and November 1972. Except for the month of May which was collected in duplicates near the plant only, the other months reflect the sampling scheme described above. For the sake of completeness, the identifications for each of the stations and for each site are presented, as well as the master species list for each month. From this monthly species listing a master species list for 1972 has been compiled as Table 10. Table 10 also presents the occurrence of the species in reference to the waterline as well as in which month of the year it occurred.

Master species list

Achnanthes affinis Cymatopleura solea Achnanthes clevei Cymatopleura solea v. apiculata Achnanthes clevei v. rostrata Cymbella affinis Achnanthes conspicua Cymbella latens Achnanthes detha Cymbella microcephala Achnanthes exigua v. heterovalva Cymbella naviculiformis Achnanthes hungarica Cymbella prostrata Achnanthes lanceolata Cymbella subventricosa Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Cymbella turgida v. pseudogracilis Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica Cymbella spp. (our #6) Achnanthes lanceolata v. ? Diatoma anceps Achnanthes laurenburgiana Diatoma hiemale v. mesodon Achnanthes linearis Diatoma tenue Achnanthes minutissima Diatoma tenue v. elongatum Achnanthes pinnata Diatoma vulgare Achnanthes spp. Dinobryon divergens Amphipleura pellucida Diploneis occulata Amphiprora ornata Diploneis parma Amphora calumetica Diploneis spp. Amphora montana Eunotia praerupta v. inflata Amphora neglecta Eunotia spp. Amphora ovalis Fragilaria capucina Amphora ovalis v. gracilis Fragilaria capucina v. mesolepta Amphora ovalis v. libyca Fragilaria construens Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Fragilaria construens v. binodis Amphora sibirica Fragilaria construens v. capitata Amphora subcostulata Fragilaria construens v. minuta Amphora veneta Fragilaria construens v. subsalina Amphora veneta v. angularis Fragilaria crotonensis Amphora ${ t spp.}$ Fragilaria intermedia Asterionella formosa Fragilaria intermedia v. fallax Caloneis amphisbaena Fragilaria pinnata Caloneis ventricosa Fragilaria pinnata v. intercedens Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta Fragilaria pinnata v. lancettula Cocconeis diminuta Fragilaria vaucheriae Cocconeis disculus Frustulia vulgaris Cocconeis pediculus Gomphonema angustatum Cocconeis placentula Gomphonema constrictum Cocconeis placentula v. euglypta Gomphonema intricatum v. pumila Cyclotella comta Gomphonema lanceolatum Cyclotella kutzingiana v. planetophora Gomphonema lanceolatum v. insignis Cyclotella meneghiniana Gomphonema olivaceodes Cyclotella meneghiniana v. plana Gomphonema olivaceum Cyclotella michiganiana Gomphonema shpaerophorum Cyclotella ocellata Gomphonema spp. Cyclotella pseudostelligera Gyrosigma spp. Cyclotella stelligera Hantzschia amphioxys Melosira distans

Navicula tripunctata Melosira granulata Navicula tripunctata v. schizonemoides Melosira islandica Navicula vanheurckii Melosira italica Navicula ventralis ? Meridion circulare Meridion circulare v. constrictum Navicula viridula Navicula viridula v. rostellata Navicula accomoda Navicula wittrockii Navicula anglica v. subsalsa Navicula spp. (our #78) Navicula aurora Navicula bacillum Navicula spp. Neidium dubium Navicula capitata Navicula capitata v. hungarica Neidium dubium fo.constrictum Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis Neidum iridis fo. vernalis Navicula cincta Neidium spp. (our #3) Nitzschia acicularis Navicula costulata Nitzschia acuta Navicula cryptocephala Navicula cryptocephala v. intermedia Nitzschia amphibia Nitzschia angustata Navicula decussis Navicula diluviana Nitzschia apiculata Nitzschia bacata Navicula fracta Nitzschia confinis Navicula gastrum Nitzschia dissipata Navicula gregaria Nitzschia dissipata v. media Navicula gottlandica Navicula heufleri Nitzschia fonticola Navicula integra Nitzschia goetziana Navicula lacustris Nitzschia palea Nitzschia recta Navicula lanceolata Nitzschia spiculoides Navicula latens Nitzschia tryblionella v. lavidensis Navicula menisculus Navicula menisculus v. psaliensis Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Navicula micropupula Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Oestrupia zachariasi Navicula minima Opephora martyi Navicula mutica Pinnularia globiceps fo. krookei? Navicula nyassensis fo. minor Pinnularia molaris Navicula paludosa Rhizosolenia eriensis Navicula protracta Navicula pseudoclementis Rhizosolenia gracilis Rhoicosphenia curvata Navicula pupula Stauroneis smithii Navicula pupula v. rostrata Stephanodiscus alpinus Navicula radiosa Stephanodiscus binderanus Navicula radiosa v. tenella Stephanodiscus hantzs**chii** Navicula reinhardtii Stephanodiscus minutus Navicula scutelloides Navicula secreta v. apiculata Stephanodiscus niagarae Stephanodiscus subtilis Navicula seminuloides Stephanodiscus tenuis Navicula seminulum Navicula seminulum v. hustedtii Stephanodiscus transilvanicus Stephanodiscus spp. (our #5) Navicula simplex Stephanodiscus spp. (our #14) Navicula stroesei Surirella angusta Navicula submuralis

Navicula terminata

Surirella ovata

Synedra filiformis Synedra incisa Synedra ostenfeldii Synedra rumpens Synedra rumpens v. scotia Synedra ulna Tabellaria fenestrata Unknown diatom species (one)

Sample DCAWLA, Slide #1

Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes clevei v. rostrata Achnanthes lanceolata Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes minutissima Amphipleura pellucida Amphiprora ornata Amphora ovalis Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Amphora sibirica Amphora veneta v. angularis Asterionella formosa Caloneis amphisbaena Caloneis ventricosa Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta Cocconeis diminuta Cocconeis placentula Cyclotella comta Cyclotella meneghiniana Cyclotella michiganiana Cyclotella ocellata Cyclotella stelligera Cymatopleura solea Cymbella laten**s** Cymbella microcephala Cymbella prostrata Cymbella turgida v. pseudogracilis Diatoma tenue Diatoma tenue v. elongatum Diatoma vulgare Dinobryon divergens Diploneis spp. Eunotia praerupta v. inflata Fragilaria capucina Fragilaria capucina v. mesolepta Fragilaria construens v. binodis Fragilaria construens v. minuta Fragilaria construens v. subsalina Fragilaria crotonensis Fragilaria intermedia Fragilaria intermedia v. fallax Fragilaria pinnata

Fragilaria pinnata v. lancettula Fragilaria vaucheriae Gomphonema angustatum Gomphonema olivaceum Gyrosigma spp. Hantzschia amphioxys Melosira granulata Melosira islandica Melosira italica Meridion circulare v. contrictum Navicula accomoda Navicula bacillum Navicula capitata Navicula capitata v. hungarica Navicula costulata Navicula cryptocephala Navicula cryptocephala v. intermedia Navicula decussis Navicula gastrum Navicula heufleri Navicula integra Navicula lanceolata Navicula latens Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Navicula micropupula Navicula minima Navicula mutica Navicula nyassensis fo. minor Navicula pupula Navicula pupula v. rostrata Navicula radiosa Navicula radiosa v. tenella Navicula scutelloides Navicula secreta v. apiculata Navicula seminuloides Navicula submuralis Navicula terminata Navicula tripunctata Navicula vanheurckii Navicula viridula Navicula viridula v. rostellata Navicula spp. (our #78) Neidium dubium

Neidium iridis fo. vernalis Nitzschia acicularis Nitzschia acuta Nitzschia angustata Nitzschia apiculata Nitzschia bacata Nitzschia confinis Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia dissipata v. media Nitzschia fonticola Nitzschia goetziana Nitzschia recta Nitzschia tryblionella v. levidensis Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Oestrupia zachariasi Pinnularia molaris

Rhizosolenia gracilis Rhoicosphenia curvata Stephanodiscus alpinus Stephanodiscus binderanus Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus subtilis Stephanodiscus tenuis Stephanodiscus transilvanicus Stephanodiscus spp. (our #5) Stephanodiscus spp. (our #14) Surirella angusta Surirella ovata Synedra ostenfeldii Synedra rumpens Synedra rempens v. scotia Sunedra ulna Tabellaria fenestrata

Sample DCAWLB, Slide #1

Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes hungarica Achnanthes lanceolata Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes linearis Achnanthes spp. Amphipleura pellucida Amphiprora ornata Amphora calumetica Amphora montana Amphora ovalis Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Amphora sibirica Asterionella formosa Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta Cocconeis diminuta Cocconeis disculus Cocconeis pediculus Cocconeis placentula Cyclotella comta Cyclotella meneghiniana Cyclotella michiganiana Cyclotella ocellata Cyclotella pseudostelligera Cyclotella stelligera Cymatopleura solea Cymbella affinis Cymbella microcephala Cymbella naviculiformis

Cymbella prostrata Cymbella subventricosa Diatoma anceps Diatoma hiemale v. mesodon Diatoma tenue Diatoma tenue v. elongatum Diatoma vulgare Diploneis parma Diploneis spp. Fragilaria capucina Fragilaria capucina v. mesolepta Fragilaria construens Fragilaria construens v. binodis Fragilaria crotonensis Fragilaria intermedia Fragilaria intermedia v. fallax Fragilaria pinnata Fragilaria pinnata v. lancettula Fragilaria vaucheriae Frustulia vulgaris Gomphonema angustatum Gomphonema constrictum Gomphonema lanceolata v. insignis Gomphonema olivaceodes Gomphonema olivaceum Gomphonema sphaerophorum Gomphonema spp. Hantzschia amphioxys Mastogloia smithii v. lacustris Melosira distans

Melosira granulata Navicula viridula v. rostellata Melosira islandica Navicula wittrockii Melosira italica Navicula spp. (our #78) Meridion circulare Navicula spp. Meridion circulare v. constrictum Neidium dubium Navicula anglica v. subsalsa Nitzschia acicularis Navicula capitata Nitzschia amphibia Navicula capitata v. hungarica Nitzschia bacata Navicula costulata Nitzschia confinis Navicula cryptocephala v. intermedia Nitzschia dissipata Navicula decussis Nitzschia dissipata v. media Navicula fracta Nitzschia fonticola Navicula gastrum Nitzschia palea Navicula heufleri Nitzschia recta Navicula integra Nitzschia spiculoides Navicula latens Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Navicula micropupula Oestrupia zachariasi Navicula minima Opephora martyi Navicula nyassensis fo. minor Pinnularia globiceps v. krookei? Navicula paludosa Rhizosolenia gracilis Navicula protracta Rhoicosphenia curvata Navicula pupula Stauroneis smithii Navicula pupula v. rostrata Stephanodiscus alpinus Navicula reinhardtii Stephanodiscus binderanus Navicula scutelloides Stephanodiscus hantzschii Navicula secreta v. apiculata Stephanodiscus niagarae Navicula seminuloides Stephanodiscus subtilis Navicula simplex Stephanodiscus tenuis Navicula stroesei Stephanodiscus transilvanicus Navicula submuralis Stephanodiscus spp. (our #5) Navicula terminata Surirella angusta Navicula tripunctata Surirella ovata Navicula tripunctata v. schizonemoides Synedra incisa Navicula vanheurckii Synedra oste**n**feldii Navicula viridula Synedra ulna

SampleDCWLA, Slide #1

Achnanthes affinis
Achnanthes clevei
Achnanthes conspicua
Achnanthes exigua v. heterovalva
Achnanthes lanceolata
Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia
Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica
Achnanthes laurenburgiana
Achnanthes pinnata

Cyclotella comta Cyclotella kutzingiana v. planetophora Cyclotella meneghiniana Cyclotella michiganiana Cyclotella ocellata

Amphora ovalis v. pediculus

Tabellaria fenestrata

Amphora sibirica

Asterionella formosa

Cocconeis diminuta

Cyclotella stelligera Cymatopleura solea Cymbella prostrata Cymbella spp. (our #6) Diatoma tenue Diatoma tenue v. elongatum Diatoma vulgare Dinobryon divergens Diploneis oculata Fragilaria capucina Fragilaria construens Fragilaria crotonensis Fragilaria intermedia Fragilaria pinnata Gomphonema olivaceum Gomphonema spp. Melosira granulata Melosira islandica Melosira italica Navicula capitata Navicula cincta Navicula cryptocephala Navicula decussis Navicula gottlandica Navicula integra Navicula lacustris Navicula latens Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Navicula micropupula Navicula paludosa Navicula pseudoclementis Navicula pupula

Navicula pupula v. rostrata Navicula scutelloides Navicula seminuloides Navicula tripunctata Neidium dubium Nitzschia acicularis Nitzschia acuta Nitzschia bacata Nitzschia confinis Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia fonticola Nitzschia palea Nitzschia recta Nitzschia spiculoides Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Oestrupia zachariasi Rhizosolenia eriensis Rhizosolenia gracilis Stephanodiscus alpinus Stephanodiscus binderanus Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus minutus Stephanodiscus tenuis Stephanodiscus spp. (our #5) Stephanodiscus spp. (our #14) Surirella angusta Surirella ovata Synedra filiformis Synedra ostenfeldii Synedra ulna

Tabellaria finestrata

Sample DCWLB, Slide #1

Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes clevei v. rostrata Achnanthes conspicua Achnanthes lanceolata Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica Achnanthes lanceolata v. ? Achnanthes laurenburgiana Amphiprora ornata Amphora ovalis Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Asterionella formosa Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta Cocconeis diminuta Cocconeis placentula

Cyclotella meneghiniana Cyclotella meneghiniana Cyclotella michiganiana Cyclotella ocellata Cyclotella stelligera Cymatopleura solea Cymatopleura solea v. apiculata Diatoma tenue v. elongatum Diatoma vulgare Dinobryon divergens Eunotia spp. ? Fragilaria capucina Fragilaria construens Fragilaria construens v. capitata Fragilaria crotonensis Fragilaria intermedia

Fragilaria pinnata Fragilaria pinnata v. lancettula Gomphonema intricatum v. pumila Gomphonema olivaceum Melosira granulata Melosira islandica Melosira italica Navicula capitata v. hungarica Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis Navicula cryptocephala Navicula decussis Navicula gastrum Navicula gregaria Navicula heufleri Navicula lacustris Navicula latens Navicula menisculus Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Navicula micropupula Navicula minima Navicula nyassensis fo. minor Navicula paludosa Navicula pupula Navicula seminuloides Navicula stroesei Navicula terminata Navicula vanheurckii Navicula ventralis?

Navicula viridula v. rostellata Neidium dubium f. constrictum Nitzschia acicularis Nitzschia bacata Nitzschia confinis Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia fonticola Nitzschia palea Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Oestrupia zachariasi Rhizosolenia eriensis Rhizosolenia gracilis Rhoicosphenia curvata Stephanodiscus alpinus Stephanodiscus binderanus Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus subtilis Stephanodiscus tenuis Stephanodiscus transilvanicus Stephanodiscus spp. (our #5) Surirella angusta Synedra filiformis Synedra ostenfeldii Synedra ulna Tabellaria fenestrata Unknown diatom species

Sample DCBWLA, Slide #1

Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes lanceolata Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica Achnanthes pinnata Amphora ovalis v. gracilis Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Amphora subcostulata Amphora spp. Asterionella formosa Caloneis ventricosa Cocconeis diminuta Cyclotella comta Cyclotella kützingiana v. planetophora Cyclotella michiganiana Cyclotella ocellata Cyclotella stelligera Diatoma tenue v. elongatum Diatoma vulgare

Fragilaria capucina Fragilaria crotonensis Fragilaria intermedia v. fallax Fragilaria pinnata Gomphonema lanceolatum Melosira granulata Melosira islandica Melosira italica Navicula aurora Navicula capitata Navicula decussis Navicula heufleri Navicula lacustris Navicula latens Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Navicula micropupula Navicula minima Navicula nyassensis fo. minor Navicula pupula v. rostrata

Navicula scutelloides
Navicula seminulum
Navicula submuralis
Navicula tripunctata
Navicula viridula v. rostellata
Navicula spp.
Navicula spp. (our #78)
Neidium spp. (our #3)
Nitzschia acicularis
Nitzschia confinis
Nitzschia dissipata
Nitzschia fonticola
Nitzschia palea

Nitzschia spp. (our #1)
Nitzschia spp. (our #2)
Rhizosolenia gracilis
Stephanodiscus alpinus
Stephanodiscus hantzschii
Stephanodiscus tenuis
Stephanodiscus spp.
Stephanodiscus spp. (our #5)
Stephanodiscus spp. (our #14)
Surirella ovata
Synedra ostenfeldii
Synedra ulna
Tabellaria fenestrata

Sample DCBWLB, Slide #1

Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes conspicua Achnanthes detha Achnanthes lanceolc 1 Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Amphipleura pellucida Amphora neglecta Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Amphora subcostulata Asterionella formosa Caloneis ventricosa Cocconeis diminuta Cocconeis placentula v. euglypta Cyclotella comta Cyclotella meneghiniana Cyclotella michiganiana Cyclotella ocellata Cyclotella stelligera Diatoma tenue v. elongatum Diatoma vulgare Fragilaria capucina Fragilaria construens Fragilaria crotonensis Fragilaria pinnata Fragilaria pinnata v. intercedens Gomphonema angustatum Gomphonema olivaceum Melosira islandica Melosira italica Navicula bacillum Navicula capitata Navicula decussis Navicula diluviana Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis

Navicula minima Navicula nyassensis fo. minor Navicula pupula v. rostrata Navicula scutelloides Navicula secreta v. apiculata Navicula seminulum v. hustedtii Navicula submuralis Navicula viridula v. rostellata Navicula spp. Navicula spp. Navicula spp. Navicula spp. (our #78) Nitzschia acicularis Nitzschia confinis Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Rhizosolenia gracilis Stephanodiscus alpinus Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus subtilis Stephanodiscus tenuis Stephanodiscus spp. (our #5) Synedra ostenfeldii Synedra ulna Tabellaria fenestrata

Master species list

Achnanthes austriaca v. helvetica (?)	Fragilaria brevistriata
Achnanthes clevei	Fragilaria brevistriata v. inflata
Achnanthes clevei v. rostrata	Fragilaria capucina
Achnanthes dispar aff. (?)	Fragilaria capucina v. mesolepta
Achnanthes exigua v. heterovalva	Fragilaria construens
Achnanthes flexella	Fragilaria construens v. binodi s
Achnanthes lanceolata	Fragilaria construens v. minuta
Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia	Fragilaria crotonensis
Achnanthes lanceolata v. omissa	Fragilaria intermedia
Achnanthes linearis	Fragilaria intermedia v. fallax
Achnanthes minutissima	Fragilaria pinnata
Achnanthes pinnata	Fragilaria pinnata v. lancettula
Achnanthes spp. (our #1)	Fragilaria vaucheriae
Achnanthes spp. (our #25)	Fragilaria vaucheriae v. truncata
Amphiprora ornata	Gomphonema angi statum
Amphora calumetica	Gomphonema intricatum
Amphora montana	Gomphonema olivaceum
Amphora ovalis	Gomphonema tergestinum
Amphora ovalis v. libyca	Hantzschia amphioxys
Amphora ovalis v. pediculus	Melosira granulata
Amphora siberica	Melosira islandica
Amphora subcostulata	Melosira italica
Amphora veneta	Meridion circulare v. constrictum
Asterionella formosa	Navicula anglica v. signata
Caloneis bacillum	Navicula anglica v. subsalsa
Caloneis bacillum v. lancettula	Navicula aurora
Caloneis lewisei	Navicula bacillum
Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta	Navicula capitata
Cocconeis diminuta	Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis
Cocconeis pediculus	Navicula cincta
Cocconeis placentula	Navicula clementis
Cyclotella comta	Navicula clementis v. quadristigmata
Cyclotella cryptica	Navicula confervacea
Cyclotella meneghiniana	Navicula costulata
Cyclotella meneghiniana v. plana	Navicula cryptocephala
Cyclotella michiganiana	Navicula cryptocephala v. intermedia
Cyclotella ocellata	Navicula decussis
Cyclotella pseudostelligera	Navicula gastrum
Cyclotella stelligera	Navicula grimmei v. rostellata
Cyclotella temperei	Navicula grumet v. Postettata Navicula heufleri
Cymatopleura solea	Navicula integra
	Navicula integra Navicula lanceolata
Cymbella prostrata Cymbella sinuata fo. minor	Navicula lanceolata Navicula latens
Cymbella subventricosa	Navicula tatens Navicula menisculus
Cympella suppentrico s a Diatoma tenue	
Diatoma tenue Diatoma tenue v. elongatum	Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis
	Navicula micropupula Mavicula minima
Diatoma vulgare	
Diploneis parma Diploneis oculata	Navicula nyassensis fo. minor Navicula paasaensis (?)
CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE	

Navicula placentula Nitzschia fonticola Navicula protracta v. elliptica Nitzschia kützingiana Navicula protracta v. subcapitata Nitzschia microcephala Navicula pseudoclementis Nitzschia palea Navicula pupula Nitzschia paleacea Navicula pupula v. rostrata Nitzschia recta Navicula radiosa v. tenella Nitzschia tryblionella v. levidensis Navicula scutelloides Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Navicula secreta v. apiculata Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Navicula seminuloides Oestrupia zachariasi Navicula seminulum Opephora martyi Navicula seminulum v. intermedia Pinnularia spp. (our #10) Navicula simplex Pleurosigma spp. Navicula stroesei Rhizosolenia gracilis Navicula submuralis Rhoicosphenia curvata Navicula tantula Stauroneis acutiuscula Navicula terminata Stauroneis smithii Navicula tripunctata Stephanodiscus alpinus Navicula tuscula v. minor Stephanodiscus binderanus Navicula vanheurckii Stephanodiscus hantzschii Navicula viridula Stephanodiscus minutus Navicula viridula v. rostellata Stephanodiscus niagarae Navicula spp. (our #78) Stephanodiscus subtilis Navicula spp. (our #79) Stephanodiscus tenuis Navicula spp. Stephanodiscus transilvanicus Neidium bisulcatum Stephanodiscus spp. (our #5) Neidium dubium Stephanodiscus spp. (our #14) Neidium dubium fo. constrictum Surirella angusta Neidium spp. (our #3) Surirella ovata Nitzschia acicularia Synedra delicatissima Nitzschia acuta Synedra filiformis Nitzschia amphibia Synedra ostenfeldii Nitzschia angustata v. acuta Synedra rumpens v. fragilarioides Nitzschia bacata Synedra ulna Nitzschia confinis Tabellaria fenestrata Nitzschia denticula v. delognei Tropidoneis lepidoptera v. proboscidea Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia dissipata v. media One unknown diatom species

Sample SAWL, Slide #2

Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes pinnata Achnanthes clevei v. rostrata Amphiprora ornata Achnanthes exigua v. heterovalva Amphora calumetica Achnanthes lanceolata Amphora montana Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Amphora ovalis Achnanthes lanceolata v. omissa Amphora ovalis v. libyca Achnanthes linearis Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Achnanthes minutissima Amphora subcostulata

Asterionella formosa	Navicula gastrum
Caloneis bacillum	Navicula grimmei v. rostellata
Caloneis bacillum v. lancettula	Navicula heufleri
Caloneis lewisei	Navicula integra
Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta	Navicula latens
Cocconeis diminuta	Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis
Cocconeis pediculus	Navicula micropupula
Cyclotella comta	Navicula minima
Cyclotella cryptica	Navicula nyassensis fo. minor
Cyclotella meneghiniana	Navicula protracta v. elliptica
Cyclotella michiganiana	Navicula protracta v. subcapitata
Cyclotella ocellata	Navicula pupula
Cyclotella temperei	Navicula pupula v. rostrata
Cymatopleura solea	Navicula radiosa v. tenella
Cymbella prostrata	Navicula scutelloides
Cymbella sinuata fo. minor	Navicula secreta v. apiculata
Cymbella subventricosa	Navicula seminuloides
Diatoma tenue	Navicula seminulum v. intermedia
Diatoma tenue v. elongat um	Navicula simplex
Diatoma vulgare	Navicula stroesei
Diploneis parma	Navicula submuralis
Diploneis oculata	Navicula tripunctata
Fragilaria brevistriata	Navicula tuscula v. minor
Fragilaria capucina	Navicula vanheurckii
Fragilaria capucina v. mesolepta	Navicula viridula
Fragilaria construens	Navicula viridula v. rostellata
Fragilaria construens v. binodis	Navicula spp. (our #78)
Fragilaria construens v. minuta	Navicula spp.
Fragilaria crotonensis	Navicula spp.
Fragilaria intermedia	Neidium bisulcatum
Fragilaria pinnata	Neidium dubium
Fragilaria pinnatav. lancettula	Neidium dubium fo. constrictum
Fragilaria vaucheriae	Neidium spp. (our #3)
Fragilaria vaucheriae v. truncata	Nitzschia acicularis
Gomphonema angustatum	Nitzschia acuta
Gomphonema olivaceum	Nitzschia angustata v. acuta
Melosira granulata	Nitzschia bacata
Melosira islandica	Nitzschia confinis
Melosira italica	Nitzschia dissipata
Meridion circulare v. constrictum	Nitzschia dissipata v. media
Navicula anglica v. signata	Nitzschia fonticola
Navicula anglica v. subsalsa	Nitzschia microcephala
Navicula aurora	Nitzschia palea
Navicula bacillum	Nitzschia tryblionella v. levidensis
Navicula capitata	Nitzschia spp. (our #1)
Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis	Nitzschia spp. (our #2)
Navicula clementis	Oestrupia zachariasi
Navicula confervacea	Opephora martyi
Navicula costulata	Pleurosigma spp.
Navicula decussis	Rhizosolenia gracilis

Rhoicosphenia curvata Stauroneis acutiuscula Stauroneis smithii Stephanodiscus alpinus Stephanodiscus binderanus Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus minutus Stephanodiscus subtilis Stephanodiscus tenuis

Stephanodiscus transilvanicus Stephanodiscus spp. (our #5)

Surirella angusta Surirella ovata Synedra delicatissima Synedra ostenfeldii

Synedra ulna

Tabellaria fenestrata

Tropidoneis lepidoptera v. proboscidea

Sample SWL, Slide #2

Achnanthes austriaca v. helvetica (?) Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Achnanthes clevei

Achnanthes flexella Achnanthes lanceolata

Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica

Achnanthes subcostulata Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta

Cocconeis diminuta Cocconeis placentula Cyclotella comta

Cyclotella michiganiana Cyclotella ocellata Cyclotella stelligera Diatoma tenue v. elongatum

Fragilaria capucina Fragilaria construens

Fragilaria construens v. binodis

Fragilaria crotonensis Fragilaria intermedia Fragilaria pinnata Gomphonema angustatum Gomphonema olivaceum Melosira granulata Melosira islandica

Navicula anglica v. subsalsa

Navicula aurora Navicula capitata

Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis

Navicula clementis Navicula costulata Navicula decussis Navicula heufleri Navicula integra Navicula latens

Navicula minima

Navicula nyassensis for minor Navicula pseudoclementis

Navicula pupula

Navicula pupula v. rostrata Navicula radiosa v. tenella

Navicula scutelloides

Navicula secreta v. apiculata

Navicula seminuloides Navicula seminulum Navicula submuralis Navicula tantula

Navicula tuscula fo. minor Navicula viridula v. rostellata

Navicula spp. (our #78) Navicula spp. (our #79)

Navicula spp. Navicula spp.

Neidium spp. (our #3) Nitzschia acicularis Nitzschia amphibia Nitzschia confinis Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia fonticola Nitzschia palea Nitzschia recta

Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Rhizosolenia gracilis Rhoicosphenia curvata Stephanodiscus alpinus Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus tenuis Surirella angusta Surirella ovata

Synedra filiformis

Synedra ostenfeldii Synedra ulna

Tabellaria fenestrata
One unknown diatom species

Sample DCAWL, Slide #1

Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes lanceolata

Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia

Achnanthes spp. (our #1)

Amphora ovalis

Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus

Amphora subcostulata Asterionella formosa

Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta

Cocconeis diminuta Cyclotella comta

Cyclotella meneghiniana

Cyclotella meneghiniana v. plana

Cyclotella michiganiana Cyclotella ocellata

Cyclotella pseudostelligera

Cyclotella temperei

Diatoma tenue v. elongatum
Fragilaria brevistriata
Fragilaria capucina
Fragilaria crotonensis
Fragilaria pinnata
Gomphonema olivaceum
Gomphonema tergestinum
Hantzschia amphioxys
Melosira granulata
Melosira islandica
Navicula bacillum

Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis

Navicula clementis

Navicula clementis v. quadristigmata

Navicula costulata Navicula cryptocephala Navicula decussis Navicula gastrum Navicula heufleri Navicula latens

Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis

Navicula micropupula

Navicula nyassensis fo, minor

Navicula pupula

Navicula radiosa v. tenella

Navicula scutelloides

Navicula secreta v. apiculata

Navicula seminuloides
Navicula seminulum
Navicula submuralis
Navicula tripunctata
Navicula tuscula v. minor

Navicula vanheurckii

Navicula viridula v. rostellata

Navicula spp. (our #78)

Neidium dubium
Nitzschia acicularis
Nitzschia bacata
Nitzschia confinis
Nitzschia dissipata
Nitzschia fonticola
Nitzschia palea

Nitzschia spp. (our #1)
Nitzschia spp. (our #2)
Oestrupia zachariasi
Rhizosolenia gracilis
Stephanodiscus alpinus
Stephanodiscus binderanus
Stephanodiscus hantzschii
Stephanodiscus minutus
Stephanodiscus tenuis

Stephanodiscus transilvanicus

Surirella angusta Synedra delicatissima Synedra filiformis

Synedra rumpens v. fragilarioides

Synedra ulna

Tabellaria fenestrata

Sample DCWL, Slide #1

Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes dispar aff. (?) Achnanthes lanceolata A inanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica Achnanthes spp. (our #25) Amphiprora ornata Amphora ovalis Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Amphora subcostulata Asterionella formosa Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta Cocconeis diminuta Cocconeis placentula Cyclotella comta Cyclotella cryptica Cyclotella meneghiniana Cyclotella ocellata Cyclotella stelligera Diatoma tenue v. elongatum Diploneis parma Fragilaria brevistriata v. inflata Fragilaria capucina Fragilaria construens v. binodis Fragilaria crotonensis Fragilaria intermedia Fragilaria pinnata Fragilaria vaucheriae Gomphonema intricatum Gomphonema olivaceum Melosira granulata Melosira islandica Melosira italica Navicula capitata

Navicula lanceolata Navicula latens Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Navicula micropupula Navicula minima Navicula nyassensis fo. minor Navicula pupula Navicula pupula v. rostrata Navicula scutelloides Navicula secreta v. apiculata Navicula seminulum Navicula stroesei Navicula submuralis Navicula terminata Navicula tripunctata Navicula viridula v. rostellata Navicula spp. (our #78) Nitzschia acicularis Nitzschia bacata Nitzschia confinis Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia fonticola Nitzschia palea Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Pinnularia spp. (our #10) Rhizosolenia gracilis Rhoicosphenia curvata Stephanodiscus alpinus Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus minutus Stephanodiscus niagarae Stephanodiscus subtilis Stephanodiscus tenuis Surirella angusta Surirella ovata Synedra delicatissima Synedra filiformis Synedra ostenfeldii Synedra ulna

Sample NAWL, Slide #1

Navicula clementis

Navicula costulata

Navicula decussis

Navicula heufleri

Navicula integra

Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes exigua v. heterovalva Achnanthes lanceolata

Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis

Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Amphora ovalis Amphora ovalis v. libyca

Tabellaria fenestrata

Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Amphora subcostulata Asterionella formosa Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta Cocconeis diminuta Cocconeis placentula Cyclotella meneghiniana Cyclotella meneginiana v. plana Cyclotella michiganiana Cyclotella ocellata Cyclotella pseudostelligera Cyclotella stelligera Diatoma vulgare Diploneis oculata Fragilaria brevistriata Fragilaria capucina Fragilaria construens Fragilaria crotonensis Fragilaria intermedia Fragilaria pinnata Gomphonema angustatum Gomphonema olivaceum Melosira granulata Melosira islandica Melosira italica Navicula bacillum Navicula costulata Navicula cryptocephala Navicula decussis Navicula heufleri Navicula latens Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Navicula micropupula

Navicula nyassensis fo. minor Navicula placentula Navicula pupula Navicula pupula v. rostrata Navicula scutelloides Navicula secreta v. apiculata Navicual seminuloides Navicula seminulum v. intermedia Navicula viridula Navicula viridula v. rostellata Navicula spp. (our #78) Navicula spp. Navicula spp. Nitzschia acicularis Nitzschia bacata Nitzschia confinis Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia fonticola Nitzschia kutzingiana Nitzschia palea Nitzschia paleacea Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Stauroneis acutiuscula Stephanodiscus alpinus Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus subtilis Stephanodiscus tenuis Stephanodiscus spp. (our #5) Surirella ovata Synedra ulna Tabellaria fenestrata

Navicula minima

Sample NWL, Slide #1

Achnanthes clevei v. rostrata
Achnanthes lanceolata
Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia
Amphora ovalis
Amphora ovalis v. libyca
Amphora ovalis v. pediculus
Asterionella formosa
Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta
Cocconeis diminuta
Cyclotella comta
Cyclotella meneghiniana v. plana

Cyclotella michiganiana
Cyclotella ocellata
Cyclotella pseudostelligera
Diatoma tenue v. elongatum
Diatoma vulgare
Diploneis parma
Fragilaria capucina
Fragilaria construens v. binodis
Fragilaria crotonensis
Fragilaria intermedia
Fragilaria pinnata
Gomphonema angustatum

Gomphonema olivaceum
Melosira granulata
Melosira islandica
Melosira italica
Navicula capitata
Navicula costulata
Navicula cincta
Navicula cryptocephala v. intermedia
Navicula gastrum
Navicula latens

Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis

Navicula micropupula

Navicula nyassensis fo. minor

Navicula paasaensis (?)

Navicula pupula

Navicula scutelloides

Navicula secreta v. apiculata

Navicula seminuloides Navicula stroesei Navicula submuralis Navicula tripunctata

Navicula viridula v. rostellata

Navicula spp. (our #78)

Navicula spp.

Nitzschia acicularis Nitzschia amphibia Nitzschia bacata Nitzschia confinis Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia fonticola Nitzschia recta Nitzschia palea

Nitzschia spp. (our #1)
Nitzschia spp. (our #2)
Rhizosolenia gracilis
Rhoicosphenia curvata
Stephanodiscus alpinus
Stephanodiscus hantzschii
Stephanodiscus tenuis

Stephanodiscus spp. (our #14)

Surirella angustata Synedra filiformis Synedra delicatissima

Synedra ulna

Tabellaria fenestrata

Sample NBWL, Slide #1

Achnanthes clevei

Achnanthes clevei v. rostrata

Achnan hes lanceolata

Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia

Amphora ovalis

Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus

Amphora siberica Amphora veneta

Asterionella formosa Cocconeis diminuta Cyclotella comta

Cyclotella meneghiniana Cyclotella michiganiana Cyclotella ocellata

Cyclotella pseudostelligera

Cyclotella stelligera

Diatoma vulgare Diploneis parma

Fragilaria capucina v. mesolepta Fragilaria construens v. binodis

Fragilaria crotonensis Fragilaria intermedia

Fragilaria intermedia v. fallax

Fragilaria pinnata
Gomphonema olivaceum
Melosira granulata
Melosira islandica
Melosira italica
Navicula costulata
Navicula decussis
Navicula heufleri
Navicula latens

Navicula menisculus

Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis

Navicula minima

Navicula nyassensis fo. minor

Navicula pupula

Navicula pupula v. rostrata

Navicula scutelloides

Navicula secreta v. apiculata

Navicula seminuloides Navicula seminulum Navicula submuralis Navicula viridula

Navicula viridula v. rostellata

Navicula spp. (our #78)

Navicula spp.

Nitzschia acicularis
Nitzschia bacata
Nitzschia confinis
Nitzschia denticula v. delognei
Nitzschia dissipata
Nitzschia palea
Nitzschia spp. (our #1)
Nitzschia spp. (our #2)
Rhoicosphenia curvata

Stephanodiscus alpinus
Stephanodiscus hantzschii
Stephanodiscus subtilis
Stephanodiscus tenuis
Stephanodiscus spp. (our #5)
Synedra delicatissima
Synedra ostenfeldii
Synedra ulna
Tabellaria fenestrata

Table 8. Diatom psammon, September 1972

Master species list

Achnanthes affinis Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes clevei v. rostrata Achnanthes exigua v. heterovalva Achnanthes haukiana Achnanthes hungarica Achnanthes lanceolata Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica Achnanthes lanceolata v. robusta Achnanthes linearis Achnanthes minutissima Achnanthes pinnata Amphipleura pellucida Amphiprora ornata Amphora bullatoides Amphora calumetica Amphora cruceferoides Amphora normani Amphora ovalis Amphora ovalis v. gracilis Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Amphora subcostulata Amphora veneta Amphora veneta v. angularis Amphora spp. Asterionella formosa Caloneis bacillum Caloneis schumanniana Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta Caloneis ventricosa v. truncatula

Cocconeis diminuta Cocconeis pediculus Cocconeis placentula Coscinodiscus subsalsa Cyclotella comta Cyclotella cryptica Cyclotella kutzingiana Cyclotella meneghiniana Cyclotella meneghiniana v. plana Cyclotella michiganiana Cyclotella ocellata Cyclotella pseudostelligera Cyclotella stelligera Cyclotella temperei Cymatopleura solea Cymbella cistula Cymbella prostrata Diatoma tenue Diatoma tenue v. elongatum Diatoma vulgare Dinobryon divergens Diploneis oculata Diploneis parma Diploneis spp. Fragilaria brevistriata Fragilaria capucina Fragilaria construens Fragilaria construens v. binodis Fragilaria construens v. minuta Fragilaria construens v. subsalina Fragilaria crotonensis Fragilaria intermedia

Table 8 con't. Diatom psammon, September 1972

Navicula tantula Fragilaria leptostauron Fragilaria pinnata Navicula tripunctata Navicula tuscula Fragilaria pinnata v. lancettula Navicula tuscula fo. rostrata Fragilaria vaucheriae Gomphonema angustatum Navicula vanheurckii Navicula ventralis Gomphonema olivaceum Navicula viridula Gomphonema subclavatum Gomphonema spp. Navicula viridula v. linearis Melosira granulata Navicula viridula v. rostellata Navicula vulpina Melosira islandica Melosira italica Navicula spp. (our #78) Navicula spp. (our #79) Meridion circulare v. constrictum Navicula anglica v. signata Navicula spp. (our #1) Navicula anglica v. subsalina Navicula spp. (our #2) Navicula anglica v. subsalsa Neidium affine v. hankense Neidium bisulacatum Navicula aurora Navicula bacillum Neidium dubium Neidium dubium fo. constrictum Navicula capitata Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis Neidium spp. (our #3) Neidium spp. (our #5) Navicula cinta Navicula clementis Nitzschia acicularis Navicula costulata Nitzschia acuta Navicula cryptocephala Nitzschia amphibia Nitzschia amphibia v. fossilis Navicula decussis Navicula exiguaformis Nitzschia angustata v. acuta Navicula explanata Nitzschia bacata Nitzschia capitellata Navicula gastrum v. signata Navicula heufleri Nitzschia communis Navicula lanceolata Nitzschia confinis Nitzschia dissipata Navicula latens Nitzschia fonticola Navicula menisculus Nitzschia frustulum v. subsalina Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Nitzschia frustulum v. perminuta Navicula micropupula Nitzschia gracilis Navicula minima Nitzschia insecta Navicula minima v. okamurae Nitzschia kutzingiana Navicula nyassensis fo. minor Nitzschia macilenta Navicula paludosa Nitzschia microcephala Navicula platystoma v. pantoseckii Nitzschia palea Navicula protracta Nitzschia recta Navicula protracta v. elliptica Nitzschia spiculoides Navicula pupula Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Navicula pupula v. mutata Navicula radiosa Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Navicula radiosa v. tenella Nitzschia spp. (our #10) Navicula scutelloides Nitzschia spp. Oestrupia zachariasi Navicula seminuloides Navicula seminulum Rhizosolenia gracilis Navicula seminulum v. intermedia Rhoicosphenia curvata Stauroneis acutiuscula Navicula simplex Stephanodiscus alpinus Navicula submuralis

Stephanodiscus astraea
Stephanodiscus binderanus
Stephanodiscus hantzschii
Stephanodiscus minutus
Stephanodiscus niagarae
Stephanodiscus subtilis
Stephanodiscus tenuis
Stephanodiscus transilvanicus

Stephanodiscus transılvanıcus
Stephanodiscus spp. (our #5)

Surirella angusta Surirella ovata Synedra acus

Synedra amphicephala Synedra delicatissima

Synedra delicatissima v. angustissima

Synedra demerarae Synedra filiformis Synedra minuscula Synedra ostenfeldii

Synedra parasitica v. subconstricta

Synedra ulna

Tabellaria fenestrata Tabellaria flocculosa

Sample SAWL, Slide #1

Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes hungarica Achnanthes lanceolata

Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes lanceolata v. robusta

Amphora bullatoides Amphora calumetica Amphora cruciferoides

Amphora normani Amphora ovalis

Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus

Amphora veneta

Asterionella formosa

Caloneis ventricosa v. truncatula

Cocconeis diminuta Cocconeis pediculus Cocconeis placentula Coscinodiscus subsalsa

Cyclotella comta
Cyclotella cryptica
Cylotella kutzingiana
Cyclotella meneghiniana
Cyclotella meneghiniana
Cyclotella michiganiana

Cyclotella michiganiana Cyclotella ocellata

Cyclotella pseudostelligera

Cyclotella stelligera Cymatopleura solea Cymbella prostrata Diploneis oculata Diploneis parma

Fragilaria breviatriata

Fragilaria capucina Fragilaria construens Fragilaria crotonensis

Fragilaria pinnata v. lancettula

Fragilaria vaucheriae Gomphonema angustatum Gomphonema olivaceum Gomphonema subclavatum Melosira granulata

Melosira granulata v. angustissima

Melosira islandica Melosria italica Navicula bacillum Navicula capitata

Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis

Navicula costulata Navicula decussis Navicula exiguaformis Navicula explanata

Navicula gastrum v. signata

Navicula heufleri Navicula lanceolata Navicula latens

Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis

Navicula micropupula Navicula minima

Navicula nyassensis fo. minor

Navicula protracta Navicula pupula

Navicula pupula v. mutata Navicula scutelloides Navicula seminuloides Navicula seminulum

Navicula simplex Navicula tuscula fo. rostrata Navicula vanheurckii Navicula viridula v. rostellata Navicula vulpina Navicula spp. (our #78) Navicula spp. Neidium affine v. hankense Neidium dubium Nitzschia amphibia Nitzschia angustata v. acuta Nitzschia bacata Nitzschia capitellata Nitzschia communis Nitzschia confinis Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia fonticola Nitzschia gracilis Nitzschia kutzingiana Nitzschia macilenta Nitzschia microcephala

Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Nitzschia spp. Rhizosolenia gracilis Rhoicosphenia curvata Stephanodiscus astraea Stephanodiscus binderanus Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus minutus Stephanodiscus niagarae Stephanodiscus subtilis Stephanodiscus tenuis Stephanodiscus transilvanicus Stephanodiscus spp. (our #5) Surirella angusta Synedra acus Synedra delicatissima Synedra delicatissima v. angustissima Synedra demerarae Synedra filiformis Synedra parasitica v. subconstricta Tabellaria fenestrata

Sample NAWL, Slide #1

Nitzschia spiculoides

Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes lanceolata Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes pinnata Amphora ovalis Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Amphora subcostulata Asterionella formosa Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta Cocconeis diminuta Cymatopleura solea Cuclotella comta Cyclotella michiganiana Cyclotella ocellata Cyclotella pseudostelligera Diploneis spp. Fragilaria construens Fragilaria crotonensis Fragilaria intermedia Fragilaria pinnata Fragilaria vaucheriae

Gomphonema olivaceum Melosira granulata Melosira islandica Navicula anglica v. signata Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis Navicula costulata Navicula cryptocephala Navicula decussis Navicula heufleri Navicula latens Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Navicula minima Navicula nyassensis f. minor Navicula protracta v. subcapitata Navicula pupula Navicula pupula v. rostrata Navicula scutelloides Navicula seminuloides Navicula seminulum v. intermedia Navicula submuralis Navicula viridula v. rostellata Navicula spp. (our #78)

Neidium bisulcatum
Neidium spp. (our #3)
Nitzschia acicularis
Nitzschia angustata v. acuta
Nitzschia bacata
Nitzschia confinis
Nitzschia dissipata
Nitzschia fonticola
Nitzschia palea
Nitzschia recta

Stephanodiscus alpinus
Stephanodiscus hantzschii
Stephanodiscus tenuis
Stephanodiscus subtilis
Stephanodiscus spp. (our #5)
Synedra delicatissima
Synedra filiformis
Synedra ostenfeldii
Synedra ulna
Tabellaria fenestrata

Sample DCAWL, Slide #1

Nitzschia spp. (our #2)

Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes clevei v. rostrata Achnanthes exigua v. heterovalva Achnanthes hungarica Achnanthes lanceolata Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Amphipleura pellucida Amphiprora ornata Amphora calumetica Amphora ovalis Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Amphora subcostulata Amphora veneta Amphora veneta v. a**ngularis** Asterionella formosa Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta Cocconeis diminuta Cocconeis pediculus Cocconeis placentula Cyclotella comta Cyclotella cryptica Cyclotella meneghiniana Cyclotella michiganiana Cyclotella ocellata Cyclotella pseudostelligera Cyclotella stelligera Cyclotella temperei Cymatopleura solea Cymbella prostrata Diatoma tenue Diatoma tneue v. elongatum Diatoma vulgare Dinobryon divergens Diploneis parma

Diploneis spp. Fragilaria capucina Fragilaria construens Fragilaria construens v. binodis Fragilaria construens v. minuta Fragilaria construens v. subsalina Fragilaria crotonensis Fragilaria intermedia Fragilaria leptostauron Fragilaria pinnata Fragilaria vaucheriae Gomphonema olivaceum Melosira granulata Melosira islandica Melosira italica Navicula aurora Navicula bacillum Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis Navicula clementis Navicula costulata Navicula decussis Navicula heufleri Navicula latens Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Navicula micropupula Navicula minima Navicula nyassensis fo. minor Navicula platystoma v. pantoseckii Navicula protracta v. elliptica Navicula pupula Navicula radiosa Navicula radiosa v. tenella Navicula scutelloides Navicula seminuloides Navicula seminulum v. intermedia

Navicula submuralis Navicula tripunctata Navicula vanheurckii Navicula ventralis Navicula viridula v. rostellata Navicula spp. (our #78) Navicula spp. (our #79) Neidium bisulcatum Neidium dubium Neidium dubium fo. constrictum Neidium spp. (our #3) Nitzschia acicularis Nitzschia amphibia Nitzschia amphibia v. fossilis Nitzschia angustata v. acuta Nitzschia bacata Nitzschia confinis Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia fonticola Nitzschia frustulum fo. subsalina Nitzschia palea

Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Nitzschia spp. (our #10) Nitzschia spp. Oestrupia zachariasi Rhizosolenia gracilis Stephanodiscus alpinus Stephanodiscus astraea Stephanodiscus binderanus Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus subtilis Stephanodiscus tenuis Surirella angusta Surirella ovata Synedra delicatissima Synedra filiformis Synedra ostenfeldii Synedra ulna Tabellaria fenestrata Tabellaria flocculosa

One unknown diatom species

Sample DCWL, Slide #1

Nitzschia recta

Achnanthes clevei
Achnanthes lanceolata
Achnanthes lanceolata v. robusta
Achnanthes pinnata
Amphora spp.
Asterionella formosa
Caloneis bacillum
Cyclotella comta
Cyclotella cryptica
Cymbella cistula
Fragilaria crotonensis
Gomphonema olivaceum
Melosira granulata
Melosira italica
Navicula decussis

Navicula latens
Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis
Navicula nyassensis fo. minor
Navicula seminuloides
Navicula viridula v. linearis
Neidium spp. (our #5)
Nitzschia palea
Nitzschia spp. (our #2)
Stephanodiscus alpinus
Synedra delicatissima v. angustissima
Synedra demerarae
Synedra filiformis
Synedra parasitica v. subconstricta
Tabellaria fenestrata

Sample SWL, Slide #1

Achnanthes clevei v. rostrata
Achnanthes haukiana
Achnanthes lanceolata
Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia
Achnanthes lanceolata v. robusta
Achnanthes minutissima

Amphora ovalis
Amphora ovalis v. gracilis
Amphora ovalis v. libyca
Amphora ovalis v. pediculus
Asterionella formosa
Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta
Cocconeis diminuta

Cocconeis placentula
Cyclotella comta
Cyclotella meneghiniana
Cyclotella michiganiana
Cyclotella ocellata
Cyclotella stelligera
Cymatopleura solea
Fragilaria capucina
Fragilaria crotonensis
Fragilaria pinnata
Fragilaria vaucheriae
Gomphonema angustatum
Melosira granulata
Melosira islandica

Meridion circulare v. constrictum Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis

Navicula cinta Navicula decussis

Navicula gastrum v. signata

Navicula latens Navicula menisculus

Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis

Navicula nyassensis fo. minor

Navicula pupula Navicula seminulum Navicula submuralis Navicula tantula Navicula tuscula

Navicula spp. (our #78)

Navicula spp. I Navicula spp. 2 Nitzschia acuta Nitzschia bacata Nitzschia confinis Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia fonticola

Nitzschia frustulum v. perminuta

Nitzschia microcephala

Nitzschia pal**e**a Nitzschia recta

Nitzschia spp. (our #1)
Stephanodiscus astraea
Stephanodiscus hantzschii
Stephanodiscus minutus
Stephanodiscus niagarae
Stephanodiscus subtilis

Surirella angusta

Synedra delicatissima v. angustissima

Synedra demerarae Synedra minuscula Synedra ulna

Tabellaria fenestrata

Sample NWLA, Slide #1

Achnanthes lanceolata Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia

Achnanthes pinnata Amphora ovalis

Amphora ovalis v. pediculus

Amphora subcostulata

Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta

Cocconeis diminuta Cyclotella comta

Cyclotella meneghiniana

Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis

Navicula decussis Navicula heufleri Navicula latens Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Navicula nyassensis fo. minor

Navicula scutelloides Navicula seminuloides Navicula submuralis

Navicula viridula v. rostellata

Navicula spp. (our #78) Neidium bisulcatum Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia fonticola Nitzschia palea

Stephanodiscus alpinus Stephanodiscus tenuis Tabellaria fenestrata

Sample SBWL, Slide #2

Achnanthes clevei
Achnanthes hungarica

Achnanthes lanceolata

Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica Achnanthes pinnata Amphora ovalis

Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus

Amphora veneta

Asterionella formosa Caloneis schumanniana Cocconeis diminuta Cymatopleura solea Fragilaria crotonensis Fragilaria pinnata Fragilaria vaucheriae Gomphonema angustatum Gomphonema olivacerm Gomphonema spp. Melosira granulata Melosira islandica Melosira italica

Navicula anglica v. subsalsa

Navicula cryptocephala Navicula decussis Navicula exiguaformis Navicula latens

Navicula menisculus Navicula menisuclus v. upsaliensis

Navicula micropupula

Navicula nyassensis fo. minor

Navicula protracta Navicula pupula

Navicula seminuloides Navicula seminulum Navicula submuralis Navicula viridula Neidium dubium Nitzschia amphibia Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia fonticola

Nitzschia frustulum v. subsalina

Nitzschia microcephala

Nitzschia recta

Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus minutus Stephanodiscus niagarae Stephanodiscus subtilis Stephanodiscus tenuis Surirella angusta Synedra amphicephala

Synedra delicatissima v. angustissima

Tabellaria fenestrata

Sample DCBWL, Slide #1

Achnanthes affinis Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes lanceolata

Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes lanceolata v. robusta

Achnanthes linearis

Amphora ovalis

Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus

Asterionella formosa Cyclotella comta

Cyclotella kutzingiana Cyclotella michiganiana Cyclotella ocellata Fragilaria construens Melosira granulata

Navicula anglica v. signata Navicula anglica v. subsalsa

Navicula cryptocephala Navicula decussis Navicula heufleri Navicula latens

Navicula menusculus v. upsaliensis

Navicula minima

Navicula minima v. okamurae Navicula nyassensis fo. minor Navicula paludosa Navicula pupula Navicula seminuloides Navicula seminulum Navicula viridula

Navicula spp. (our #78)

Navicula spp. Neidium dubium Nitzschia acuta Nitzschia fonticola Nitzschia insecta Nitzschia kutzingiana Nitzschia macilenta Nitzschia microcephala

Nitzschia palea Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Stauroneis acutiuscula Stephanodiscus alpinus Stephanodiscus binderanus Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus minutus Stephanodiscus subtilis Synedra delicatissima Synedra filiformis

Synedra ulna

Tabellaria fenestrata

Sample NBWL, Slide #1

Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes clevei v. rostrata Achnanthes hungarica Achnanthes lanceolata Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes pinnata Amphora ovalis Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Amphora subcostulata Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta Cocconeis diminuta Cyclotella comta Cyclotella ocellata Cyclotella pseudostelligera Diploneis parma Diploneis spp. Fragilaria crotonensis Fragilaria pinnata Fragilaria vaucheriae Gomphonema angustatum Melosira granulata Navicula anglica v. subsalina

Navicula aurora Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis Navicula decussis Navicula heufleri Navicula latens Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Navicula micropupula Navicula nyassensis fo. minor Navicula radiosa v. tenella Navicula scutelloides Navicula seminuloides Navicula viridula v. rostellata Navicula spp. (our #78) Nitzschia confinis Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia fonticola Nitzschia palea Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Stephanodiscus alpinus Stephanodiscus hantzschii Surirella angusta Tabellaria fenestrata

Master species list

Cymatopleura solea v. apiculata Achnanthes affinis Cymbella affinis Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes clevei v. rostrata Cymbella cistula Cymbella microcephala Achnanthes exigua Cymbella obtusiuscula Achnanthes exigua v. constricta Cymbella prostrata Achnanthes haukiana v. rostrata Cymbella sinuata Achnanthes hungarica Cymbella subventricosa Achnanthes kryophila Cymbella turgida Achnanthes lanceolata Diatoma tenue v. elongatum Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica Diatoma vulgare Diatoma vulgare v. breve Achnanthes lanceolata v. robusta Achnanthes linearis Dinobryon sociale Achnanthes microcephala Dinobryon spp. Diploneis oculata Achnanthes minutissima Diploneis parma Achnanthes peragalli Fragilaria brevestriata v. inflata Achnanthes ploenensis Fragilaria capucina Achnanthes spp. Amphipleura pellucida Fragilaria construens Amphora calumetica Fragilaria construens v. binodis Fragilaria construens v. capitata Amphora fonticola Amphora hemicycla Fragilaria construens v. pumila Fragilaria construens v. venter Amphora ovalis Fragilaria crotonensis Amphora ovalis v. gracilis Amphora ovalis v. libyca Fragilaria delicatissima Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Fragilaria intermedia Fragilaria leptostauron v. dubia Amphora rotunda Fragilaria pantoscekii v. binodis Amphora sibirica Fragilaria pinnata Amphora subconstricta Fragilaria pinnata v. lancettula Amphora subcostulata Asterionella formosa Fragilaria pinnata v. minuta Caloneis bacillaris v. thermalis Fragilaria pinnata v. venter Fragilaria vaucheriae Caloneis bacillum Fragilaria vaucheriae v. lanceolata Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta Frustulia rhomboides v. viridula Cocconeis diminuta Cocconeis pediculus Gomphonema angustatum Cocconeis placentula Gomphonema angustatum v. producta Cocconeis placentula v. euglypta Gomphonema constrictum Cocconeis placentula v. lineata Gomphonema gracile Gomphonema lanceolata Coscinodiscus subsalsa Gomphonema olivaceum Cyclotella comta Gomphonema olivaceum v. calcarea Cyclotella kutzingiana Cyclotella meneghiniana Gomphonema parvulum Cyclotella meneghiniana v. plana Gomphonema subclavatum Cyclotella michiganiana Gomphonema turgestinum Cyclotella ocellata Gyrosigma spp. Cyclotella operculata Melosira granulata Melosira granulata v. angustissima Cyclotella stelligera Cymatopleura solea Melosria islandica

Melosira italica Navicula terminata Navicula acceptata Navicula tripunctata Navicula accommoda Navicula tripunctata v. schizonemoides Navicula anglica v. signata Navicula tuscula Navicula anglica v. subsalsa Navicula tuscula v. minuta Navicula bacillum Navicula tuscula fo. minor Navicula capitata Navicula tuscula fo. obtuse Navicula capitata v. hungarica Navicula viridula Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis Navicula viridula v. avenacea Navicula capsa Navicula viridula v. linearis Navicula clementis Navicula wolterecki Navicula clementis v. quadristigmata Navicula spp. (our #71) Navicula spp. (our #78) Navicula costulata Navicula cryptocephala Navicula spp. Navicula cryptocephala v. veneta Neidium dubium Navicula decussis Neidium iridis v. vernalis Navicula elginensis Nitzschia acicularis Navicula exigua v. capitata Nitzschia acuta Navicula exiguaformis Nitzschia amphibia Navicula gastrum Nitzschia apiculata Navicula gastrum v. signata Nitzschia bacata Navicula gastrum v. subsalsa Nitzschia capitellata Navicula gottlandica Nitzschia confinis Navicula gregaria Nitzschia dissipata Navicula heufleri Nitzschia epithemioides Nitzschia fonticola Navicula integra Navicula jaernefeltii Nitzschia frustulum Navicula lacustris Nitzschia frustulum v. subsalina Navicula lanceolata Nitzschia hungarica Navicula latens Nitzschia insecta Navicula menisculus Nitzschia kutzingiana Navicula menisculus v. obtusa Nitzschia luzonensis Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Nitzschia macilenta Navicula micropupula Nitzschia microcephala Navicula minima Nitzschia palea Navicula nyassensis Nitzschia paleacea Navicula nyassensis fo. minor Nitzschia recta Navicula paludosa Nitzschia spiculoides Navicula platycephala Nitzschia striolata Navicula platystoma v. pantoscekii Nitzschia thermalis fo. minor Navicula protracta Nitzschia tryblionella Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Navicula pseudoscutiformis Navicula pseudoventralis Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Navicula pupula Nitzschia spp. Navicula pupula v. rectangularis Oestrupia zachariasi Navicula radiosa v. tenella Oestrupia zachariasi v. undulata Navicula scutelloides Opephora martyi Navicula seminuloides Opephora spp. Navicula seminulum Pinnularia borealis Navicula stroesei *Pinnularia* spp. Navicula submuralis Rhizosolenia gracilis Navicula tantula Rhoicosphenia curvata

Rhopalodia gibba
Stauroneis acutiuscula
Stauroneis smithii
Stauroneis spp.(aff. S. nana
Stauroneis spp.
Stephanodiscus alpinus
Stephanodiscus astrae
Stephanodiscus binderanus
Stephanodiscus hantzschii
Stephanodiscus minutus
Stephanodiscus subtilis
Stephanodiscus tenuis
Stephanodiscus transilvanicus
Surirella angusta
Surirella ovata

Surirella (our #2) Synedra delicatissima Synedra delicatissima v. angustissima Synedra demerarae Synedra fasciculata Synedra filifromis Synedra incisa Synedra minuscila Synedra parasitica Synedra tenera Synedra ulna Synedra ulna v. danica Synedra ulna v. oxyrhynchus Synedra ulna v. subaequalis Tabellaria fenestrata Tropidoneis lepidoptera v. proboscidea

Sample NAWL, Slide #1

Surirella spp. (our #1)

Achnanthes affinis Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes clevei v. rostrata Achnanthes exigua v. constricta Achnanthes haukiana v. rostrata Achnanthes hungarica Achnanthes lanceolata Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica Achnanthes linearis Achnanthes minutissima Amphora calumetica Amphora hemicycla Amphora ovalis Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Amphora subcostulata Asterionella formosa Caloneis bacillaris v. thermalis Caloneis bacillum Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta Cocconeis diminuta Cocconeis pediculus Cocconeis placentula Coscinodiscus subsalsa Cyclotella comta Cyclotella kützingiana Cyclotella meneghiniana Cyclotella meneghiniana v. plana Cyclotella michiganiana

Cyclotella ocellata

Cyclotella stelligera Cymatopleura solea Cymbella cistula Cymbella obtusiuscula Cymbella sinuata Cymbella subventricosa Cymbella turgida Diatoma tenue v. elongatum Diatoma vulgare Diatoma vulgare v. breve Diploneis oculata Fragilaria brevistriata Fragilaria capucina Fragilaria construens Fragilaria construens v. binodis Fragilaria construens v. capitata Fragilaria construens v. venter Fragilaria crotonensis Fragilaria intermedia Fragilaria leptostauron v. dubia Fragilaria pantoscekii v. binodis Fragilaria pinnata v. lancettula Fragilaria pinnata v. minuta Frustulia rhomboides v. viridula Gomphonema constrictum Gomphonema gracile Gomphonema lanceolata Gomphonema olivaceum Gomphonema olivaceum v. calcarea Gomphonema subclavatum

Cyclotella operculata

Nitzschia bacata Gyrosigma spp. Melosira granulata Nitzschia confinis Melosira granulata v. angustissima Nitzschia fonticola Melosira islandica Nitzschia hungarica Melosira italica Nitzschia insecta Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis Nitzschia kutzingiana Navicula costulata Nitzschia macilenta Navicula cryptocephala Nitzschia palea Navicula decussis Nitzschia recta Navicula elginensis Nitzschia spiculoides Navicula exigua v. capitata Nitzschia trybloinella Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Navicula exiguaformis Navicula gastrum Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Navicula gastrum v. signata Oestrupia zacharaisi Navicula heufleri Pinnularia spp. Navicula integra Rhizosolenia gracilis Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Rhoicosphenia curvata Navicula micropupula Rhopalodia gibba Navicula latens Stauroneis smithii Navicula platystoma v. pantoscekii Stephanodiscus alpinus Navicula protracta Stephanodiscus astraea Navicula pseudoventralis Stephanodiscus binderanus Navicula pupula Stephanodiscus hantzschii Navicula scutelloides Stephanodiscus minutus Navicula seminuloides Stephanodiscus subtilis Navicula stroesei Stephanodiscus tenuis Navicula submuralis Stephanodiscus transilvanicus Navicula terminata Surirella angusta Navicula tripunctata Surirella ovata Navicula tripunctata v. schizonemoides Surirella sp. 1 Navicula tuscula Surirella sp. 2 Navicula viridula Synedra delicatissima Navicula viridula v. avenacea Synedra demerarae Navicula viridula v. linearis Synedra fasciculata Navicula wolterecki Synedra filiformis Navicula spp. (our #78) Synedra parasitica Neidium dubium Synedra ulna Nitzschia acuta Synedra ulna v. subaequalis Nitzschia amphibia Tabellaria fenestrata Nitzschia apiculata Tropidoneis lepidoptera v. proboscidea

Sample DCAWL, Slide #1

Achnanthes clevei v. rostrata Achnanthes spp.
Achnanthes exigua Amphora ovalis
Achnanthes lanceolata Amphora ovalis v. gracilis
Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Amphora ovalis v. libyca
Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica Amphora ovalis v. pediculus

Amphora siberica Asterionella formosa Cocconeis diminuta Cocconeis pediculus Cyclotella cryptica Cyclotella kutzingiana Cyclotella michiganiana Cyclotella stelligera Dinobryon spp. Fragilaria capucina Fragilaria intermedia Gomphonema subclavatum Melosira granulata Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis Navicula costulata Navicula decussis Navicula gastrum v. signata Navicula latens Navicula menisculus Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Navicula micropupula Navicula nyassensis fo. minor

Navicula pupula Navicula scutelloides Navicula seminuloides Navicula seminulum Navicula submuralis Navicula viridula Navicula spp. (our #78) Neidium dubium Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia fonticola Nitzschia thermalis fo. minor Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Opephora spp. Pinnularia borealis Stephanodiscus alpinus Stephanodiscus astraea Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus minutus Stephanodiscus tenuis Synedra delicatissima Synedra tenera Synedra ulna Tabellaria fenestrata

Sample SAWL, Slide #1

Achnanthes affinis Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes clevei v. rostrata Achnanthes lanceolata Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica Achnanthes linearis Achnanthes peragalli Achnanthes ploenensis Amphora fonticola Amphora hemicycla Amphora ovalis Amphora ovalis v. gracilis Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Amphora rotunda Amphora sibirica Amphora subcostulata Asterionella formosa Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta Cocconeis diminuta Cocconeis pediculus Cocconeis placentula v. euglypta

Cuclotella comta Cyclotella kützingiana Cyclotella michiganiana Cyclotella ocellata Cyclotella stelligera Cymatopleura solea v. apiculata Cymbella prostrata Cymbella sinuata Diploneis oculata Fragilaria crotonensis Fragilaria intermedia Fragilaria pinnata Fragilaria pinnata v. lancettula Fragilaria pinnata v. minuta Fragilaria vaucheriae Fragilaria vaucheriae v. lanceola Gomphonema angustatum Gomphonema turgestinum Melosira granulata Melosira granulata v. angustissim Melosira islandica Melosira italica Navicula acceptata

Navicula anglica v. signata Navicula anglica v. subsalsa Navicula bacillum Navicula capitata Navicula capitata v. hungarica Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis Navicula capsa Navicula clementis Navicula costulata Navicula cryptocephala Navicula cryptocephala v. veneta Navicula decussis Navicula exiguaformis Navicula gregaria Navicula heufleri Navicula jaernefeltii Navicula latens Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Navicula micropupula Navicula minima Navicula nyassensis fo. minor Navicula paludosa Navicula pupula Navicula protracta Navicula pseudoscutiformis Navicula scutelloides Navicula seminuloides Navicula seminulum Navicula stroesei Navicula submuralis Navicula tantula Navicula tuscula fo. minor Navicula viridula Navicula viridula v. linearis Navicula spp. Navicula spp. (our #78)

Navicula spp. (our #71) Neidium iridis v. vernalis Nitzschia acicularis Nitzschia capitellata Nitzschia confinis Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia fonticola Nitzschia frustulum Nitzschia insecta Nitzschia luzonensis Nitzschia microcephala Nitzschia palea Nitzschia paleacea Nitzschia recta Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Rhizosolenia gracilis Staruoneis acutiuscula Stauroneis spp. (aff. S. nana) Stauroneis spp. Stephanodiscus alpinus Stephanodiscus astraea Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus minutus Stephanodiscus subtilis Stephanodiscus tenuis Stephanodiscus transilvanicus Synedra delicatissima Synedra delicatissima v. angustissima Synedra demerarae Synedra fasciculata Synedra filiformis Synedra incisa Synedra minuscula Synedra ulna

Sample NWL, Slide #1

Achnanthes clevei
Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia
Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica
Achnanthes lanceolata v. robusta
Achnanthes minutissima
Amphipleura pellucida
Amphora calumetica
Amphora ovalis
Amphora ovalis v. libyca

Amphora ovalis v. pediculus
Amphora sibirica
Asterionella formosa
Caloneis bacillum
Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta
Cocconeis diminuta
Cocconeis placentula
Cocconeis placentula v. lineata
Cyclotella comta
Cyclotella meneghiniana

Tabellaria fenestrata

Navicula seminuloides Cyclotella meneghiniana v. plana Navicula seminulum Cyclotella michiganiana Navicula stroesei Cyclotella ocellata Navicula submuralis Cyclotella stelligera Navicula tripunctata Cymatopleura solea Navicula tuscula fo. obtusca Cymbella affinis Navicula viridula Diatoma tenue v. elongatum Navicula viridula v. linearis Diatona vulgare Navicula spp. (our #78) Fragilaria capucina Neidium dubium Fragilaria construens Nitzschia acuta Fragilaria construens v. binodis Nitzschia amphibia Fragilaria construens v. pumila Nitzschia bacata Fragilaria construens v. venter Nitzschia confinis Fragilaria crotonensis Nitzschia dissipata Fragilaria delicatissima Nitzschia epithemioides Fragilaria pinnata Nitzschia fonticola Fragilaria pinnata v. minuta Nitzschia insecta Fragilaria vaucheriae Nitzschia kützingiana Gomphonema angustatum Nitzschia palea Gomphonema olivaceum v. calcarea Nitzschia recta Gomphonema parvulum Nitzschia spiculoides Melosira granulata Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Melosira granulata v. angustissima Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Melosira islandica Nitzschia spp. Melosira italica Oestrupia zachariasi Navicula anglica v. subsalsa Oestrupia zachariasi v. undulata Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis Opephora martyi Navicula costulata Rhoicosphenia curvata Navicula cryptocephala Stauroneis acutiuscula Naviucla cryptocephala v. veneta Stephanodiscus alpinus Navicula decussis Stephanodiscus astraea Navicula exiguaformis Stephanodiscus binderanus Navicula lanceolata Stephanodiscus hantzschii Navicula latens Stephanodiscus minutus Navicula minima Stephanodiscus subtilis Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Stephanodiscus tenuis Navicula micropupula Surirella angusta Navicula nyassensis fo. minor Surirella spp. 1 Navicula platycephala Surirella spp. 2 Navicula platystoma v. pantoscekii Synedra demerarae Navicula pupula Synedra filiformis Navicula pupula v. rectangularis Synedra ulna Navicula radiosa v. tenella Tabellaria fenestrata Navicula scutelloides

Very common species

Cocconeis diminuta Melosira islandica Navicula decussis Navicula exiguaformis Tabellaria fenestrata

Common species

Amphora ovalis
Achnanthes lanceolata
Navicula latens
Navicula menisculus
v. upsaliensis
Navicula nyassensis
fo. minor
Navicula scutelloides
Navicula viridula
v. linearis
Synedra delicatissima
Synedra ulna

Rare species

Amphipleura pellucida Cocconeis placentula v. lineata Cyclotella stelligera Cymatopleura solea Diatoma tenue v. elongatum Navicula platycephala Navicula pupula v. rectangularis Nitzschia insecta Oestrupia zachariasi Oestrupia zachariasi v. undulata Opephora martyi Stauroneis acutiuscula Stephanodiscus binderanus

More Melosira islandica was present than Melosira granulata. Usually the opposite is true.

Sample DCWL, Slide #1

Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes hungarica Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica Achnanthes lanceolata Amphora ovalis Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta Cocconeis diminuta Cyclotella comta Diatoma tenue v. elongatum Dinobryon sociale Fragilaria crotonensis Fragilaria intermedia Gomphonema angustatum Melosira granulata Melosira granulata v. angustissima Melosira islandica Navicula clementis v. quadristigmata

Navicula decussis Navicula exiguaformis Navicula latens Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Navicula micropupula Navicula nyassensis fo. minor Navicula pupula Navicula seminuloides Navicula seminulum Navicula submuralis Navicula viridula Navicula spp. (our #78) Nitzschia palea Nitzschia recta Stephanodiscus alpinus Stephanodiscus astraea Synedra delicatissima Synedra delicatissima v. angustissima Synedra filiformis Tabellaria fenestrata

Sample SWL, Slide #1

Achnanthes clevei Achnanthes kryophila Achnanthes lanceolata Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica Amphora calumetica Amphora ovalis Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Amphora rotunda Asterionella formosa Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta Cocconeis diminuta Cocconeis placentula v. euglypta Cocconeis placentula v. lineata Cymbella microcephala Cymbella subventricosa Cyclotella comta Cyclotella ocellata Fragilaria capucina Fragilaria construens v. venter Fragilaria crotonensis Gomphonema angustatum Gomphonema angustatum v. producta Gomphonema olivaceum Gomphonema parvulum Melosira granulata Melosira italica Navicula accommoda Navicula anglica v. subsala Navicula capitata

Navicula cryptocephala Navicula decussis Navicula gastrum Navicula gregaria Navicula lacustris Navicula latens Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis Navicula micropupula Navicula minima Navicula nyassensis Navicula pupula Navicula scutelloides Navicula seminuloides Navicula seminulum Navicula terminata Navicula tripunctata Navicula viridula v. linearis Navicula spp. (our #78) Nitzschia acuta Nitzschia amphibia Nitzschia bacata Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia fonticola Nitzschia palea Nitzschia recta Stephanodiscus alpinus Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus subtilis Synedra minuscula Synedra ulna

Sample SBWL, Slide #1

Navicula capitata v. hungarica

Achnanthes clevei
Achnanthes lanceolata
Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia
Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica
Amphora ovalis
Amphora ovalis v. libyca
Amphora ovalis v. pediculus
Amphora subcostulata
Asterionella formosa
Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta
Cocconeis diminuta
Cocconeis pediculus

Cocconeis placentula v. euglypta
Cyclotella comta
Cyclotella kutzingiana
Fragilaria capucina
Fragilaria crotonensis
Fragilaria intermedia
Fragilaria pinnata v. lancettula
Fragilaria pinnata v. venter
Gomphonema angustatum
Gomphonema parvulum
Melosira granulata
Melosira granulata v. angustissima

Tabellaria fenestrata

Melosira islandica
Navicula capitata
Navicula decussis
Navicula exiguaformis
Navicula gottlandica
Navicula gregaria
Navicula latens
Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis
Navicula micropupula
Navicula minima
Navicula nyassensis fo. minor
Navicula paludosa
Navicula scutelloides

Navicula submuralis Navicula tuscula v. minuta Navicula viridula v. linearis

Neidium dubium Nitzschia acuta

Nitzschia angusta v. acuta

Nitzschia fonticola

Nitzschia frustulum v. subsalina

Nitzschia microcephala

Nitzschia palea Nitzschia recta

Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Stephanodiscus alpinus Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus minutus Stephanodiscus tenuis Synedra delicatissima

Synedra delicatissima v. angustissima

Synedra ulna

Tabellaria fenestrata

Sample DCBWL, Slide #1

Navicula seminuloides

Navicula seminulum

Achnanthes clevei

Achnanthes lanceolata

Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica

Amphora calumetica Amphora lanceolata Amphora ovalis

Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus

Amphora sibirica Amphora subconstricta Asterionella formosa Caloneis bacillum

Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta

Cocconeis diminuta Cocconeis pediculus Cyclotella kùtzingiana Cyclotella michiganiana

Cymbella sinuata Dinobryon spp. Diploneis parma

Fragilaria brevistriata v. inflata

Fragilaria capucina Fragilaria crotonensis Melosira granulata

Melosira granulata v. angustissima

Melosira islandica

Navicula anglica v. signata

Navicula clementis v. quadristigmata

Navicula decussis
Navicula exiguaformis
Navicula heufleri
Navicula latens
Navicula minisculus

Navicula micropupula

Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis

Navicula menisculus v. obtusa

Navicula minima
Navicula pupula
Navicula scutelloides
Navicula seminuloides
Navicula seminulum
Navicula stroesei
Navicula submuralis
Navicula viridula
Nitzschia acuta
Nitzschia dissipata

Nitzschia recta Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus minutus Stephanodiscus subtilis

Stephanodiscus transilvanicus Synedra delicatissima v. angustissima

Synedra ulna

Synedra ulna v. oxyrhynchus

Tabellaria fenestrata

Sample NBWL, Slide #1

Achnanthes affinis
Achnanthes clevei
Achnanthes alevei v

Achnanthes clevei v. rostrata

Achnanthes hungarica Achnanthes lanceolata

Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica

Achnanthes microcephala

Amphora ovalis

Amphora ovalis v. gracilis Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus

Amphora sibirica Asterionella formosa

Caloneis ventricosa v. minuta

Cocconeis diminuta Cyclotella comta Cyclotella meneghiniana

Cyclotella meneghiniana v. plana

Cyclotella michiganiana Cyclotella ocellata Cyclotella stelligera Cymatopleura solea Cymbella prostrata

Diatoma tenue v. elongatum

Fragilaria capucina Fragilaria construens

Fragilaria construens v. binodis

Fragilaria crotonensis
Fragilaria intermedia
Fragilaria pinnata
Fragilaria vaucheriae
Melosira granulata
Melosira islandica
Melosira italica
Navicula costulata
Navicula decussis

Navicula exiguaformis

Navicula gastrum v. subsalsa

Navicula jaernefeltii

Navicula latens

Navicula menisculus v. upsaliensis

Navicula micropupula

Navicula nyassensis fo. minor

Navicula pupula Navicula scutelloides Navicula seminuloides Navicula seminulum Navicula submuralis Navicula viridula

Navicula viridula v. linearis

Neidium dubium

Nitzschia capitellata
Nitzschia confinis
Nitzschia dissipata
Nitzschia fonticola
Nitzschia palea
Nitzschia recta

Nitzschia spiculoides Nitzschia striolata (?) Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Rhizosolenia gracilis Stephanodiscus astraea Stephanodiscus binderanus Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus minutus Stephanodiscus subtilis Stephanodiscus tenuis

Synedra delicatissima Synedra delicatissima v. angustissima

Synedra demerarae Synedra filiformis Synedra ulna v. danica Tabellaria fenestrata

Table 10. Master species list, Diatom psammon, 1972.

Key: 1 = above waterline
2 = waterline

3 = below waterline

	May	Aug	Sept	Nov
Achnanthes affinis	2	2	3	1 3
Achnanthes austriaca v. helvetica ? Achnanthes clevei	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
Achnanthes clevei v. rostrata	123	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
Achnanthes conspicua	2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 5
normanioned correspond	2 3			
Achnanthes detha	3			
Achnanthes dispar aff.?		2		
Achnanthes exigua				1
Achnanthes exigua v. constricta				1
Achnanthes exigua v. heterovalva	2	1	1	
Achnanthes flexella		2		
Achnanthes haukiana		2		2
Achnanthes haukiana v. rostrata			1	1
Achnanthes hungarica	1		1 3	1 2 3
Achnanthes kryophila	-			2
normalitation of a gopilita				_
Achnanthes lanceolata	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
Achnanthes lanceolata v. dubia	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
Achnanthes lanceolata v. elliptica	2 3	2	3	1 2 3
Achnanthes lanceolata v. omissa		1		
Achnanthes lanceolata v. robusta			1 2 3	1 2
Achnanthes lanceolata v. ?	2			
Achnanthes lavenburgiana	2			
Achnanthes linearis	1	1	3	1
Achnanthes microcephala	-	+		3
Achnanthes minutissima	1	1	2	1 2
110 Marton Co Mondo Co Cona	-	_		1 2
Achnanthes peragalli				1
Achnanthes pinnata	2 3	1	123	_
Achnanthes ploenensis		,		1
Achnanthes spp. (our #1)		1		
Achnanthes spp. (our #25)		2		
Achnanthes spp.	1			1
Amphipleura pellucida	1 3		1	2
Amphiprora ornata	1 2	1 2	1	
Amphora calumetica	1	1	1	1 2 3
Amphora cruciferoides			1	
Amphora fonticola				1
Amphora jonticota Amphora hemicycla				1 1
Amphora montana	1	1		T
Amphora neglecta	3	-		
Amphora normani	•		1	
•				

Table 10 con't. Master species list, Diatom psammon, 1972.

	May	Aug	Sept	Nov
Amphora ovalis Amphora ovalis v. gracilis Amphora ovalis v. libyca Amphora ovalis v. pediculus Amphora rotunda	1 2 3 1 2 1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3 2 1 2 3 1 2 3	1 2 3 1 3 1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2
Amphora sibirica Amphora subconstricta	1 2	3		1 2 3
Amphora subcostulata Amphora veneta	3	1 2	1 2 3	1 3
Amphora veneta v. angularis	3		2	
Amphora spp. Asterionella formosa Caloneis amphisbaena	1 2 3 1	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
Caloneis bacillaris v. thermalis Caloneis bacillum		1	2	1 1 2 3
Caloneis bacillum v. lancettula Caloneis lewisei Caloneis Schumanniana		1	3	
Caloneis ventricosa Caloneis ventricosa v. minuva	1 3 1 2	1 2	1 2 3	1 2 3
Caloneis ventricosa v. truncatula Cocconeis diminuta	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 1 2 3	1 2 3
Cocconeis disculus Cocconeis pediculus Cocconeis placentula	1 1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 3 1 2
Cocconeis placentula v. e uglypta Cocconeis placentula v. lineata	3			1 2 3
Coscinodiscus subsalsa Cyclotella comta Cyclotella cryptica	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 1 2 3 1 2	1 1 2 3 1
Cyclotella kutzingiana			1 3	1 3
Cyclotella kützingiana v. planetophora Cyclotella meneghiniana Cyclotella meneghiniana v. plana Cyclotella michiganiana	2 3 1 2 3 2 1 2 3	1 2 3 1 2 1 2 3	1 2 1 1 2 3	1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2 3
Cyclotella ocellata Cyclotella operculata	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
Cyclotella pseudostelligera Cyclotella stelligera Cyclotella temperei	1 1 2 3	1 2 3 1 2 3 1	1 1 2 3 1	1 2 3
		1	1	i

Table 10 con't. Master species list, Diatom psammon, 1972.

	May	Aug	Sept	Nov
Cymatopleura solea Cymatopleura solea v. apiculata Cymbella affinis	1 2 2 1	1	1 2 3	1 2 3
Cymbella cistula Cymbella latens	1		2	1
Cymbella microcephala Cymbella naviculiformis	1 1			2
Cymbella obtusiuscula Cymbella prostrata Cymbella sinuata	1 2	1	1	1 1 3 1 3
Cymbella sinuata fo. minor Cymbella subventricosa Cymbella turgida	1	1 1		1 2 1
Cymbella turgida v. pseudogracilis Cymbella spp. (our #6)	1 2			1
Diatoma anceps Diatoma hiemale v. mesodon Diatoma tenue	1 1 1 2	1	1	
Diatoma tenue v. elongatum Diatoma vulgare	1 2 3 1 2 3	1 2 1 2 3	1	1 2 3 1 2
Diatoma vulgare v. breve Dinobryon divergens Dinobryon sociale	1 2		1	1
Dinobryon spp. Diploneis oculata	2	1	1	1 3
Diploneis parma Diploneis spp. Eunotia spp. ?	1 1 2	1 2 3	1 3 1 3	3
Eunotia praerupta v. inflata Fragilaria brevistriata	1	1	1	1
Fragilaria brevistriata v. inflata Fragilaria capucina Fragilaria capucina v. mesolepta	1 2 3	$\begin{array}{c c} 2\\1&2\\1&3 \end{array}$	1 2	3 1 2 3
Fragilaria construens Fragilaria construens v. binodis	1 2 3	1 2 1 2 3	1 3	1 2 3 1 2 3
Fragilaria construens v. capitata Fragilaria construens v. minuta Fragilaria construens v. pumila	1	1 2	1	1
Fragilaria construens v. subsalina Fragilaria construens v. venter	1		1	2 1 2

Table 10 con't. Master species list, Diatom psammon, 1972.

	May	Aug	Sept	Nov
	1 0 0	1 2 2		1 0 0
Fragilaria crotonensis	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
Fragilaria delicatissima	1 2	1 2 3	1	1 2 3
Fragilaria intermedia	1 2 1 3	3	1	1 2 3
Fragilaria intermedia v. fallax	1 3	3	1	
Fragilaria leptostauron			1	
Fragilaria leptostauron v. dubia				1
Fragilaria pantoscekii v. binodis		·		1
Fragilaria pinnata	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
Fragilaria pinnata v. intercedens	3			
Fragilaria pinnata v. lancettula	1 2	1	1	1 3
Fragilaria pinnata v. minuta				1 2
Fragilaria vaucheriae	1	1 2	1 2 3	1 2 3
Fragilaria vaucheriae v. lanceolata				1
Fragilaria vaucheriae v. truncata		1		
Frustulia rhomboides v. viridula				1
Frustulia vulgaris	1			
Gomphonema angustatum	1 3	1 2	123	1 2 3
Gomphonema angustatum v. producta				2
Gomphonema constrictum	1			1
Gomphonema gracile				1
Gomphonema intricatum		2		
Gomphonema intricatum v. pumila	2	~		
Gomphonema lanceolatum	3			1
Gomphonema lanceolatum v. insignis	1			_
Gomphonema olivaceodes	1			
-				
Gomphonema olivaceum	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2
Gomphonema olivaceum v. calcarea				1 2
Gomphonema parvulum	-			2 3
Gomphonema sphaerophorum	1		,	1
Gomphonema subclavatum			1	1
Gomphonema tergestinum		1	_	1
Gomphonema spp.	1 2		3	_
Gyrosigma spp.	1	_		1
Hantzschia amphioxys	1	1		
Mastogloia smithii v. lacustris	1			
Melosira distans	1			
Melosira granulata	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
Melosira granulata v. angustissima		100		1 2 3
Melosira islandica	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
Melosira italica	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3

Table 10 con't. Master species list, Diatom psammon, 1972.

	May	Aug	Sept	Nov
Manidian ainan Tana	,			
Meridion circulare Meridion circulare v. constrictum	1 1	1	2	
Navicula acceptata	_	_	2	1
Navicula accommoda	1			2
Navicula anglica v. signata		1	1 3	1 3
Navicula anglica v. subsalina			3	
Navicula anglica v. subsalsa	1	1 2	3	1 2
Navicula aurora	3	1 2	1 3	-
Navicula bacillum	$\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{array}$	1 1 2	1 1	1
Navicula capitata	1 2 3	1 2	1	1 2 3
Navicula capitata v. hungarica	1 2			1 2
Navicula capitata v. luneburgensis	2	1 2	1 2 3	1 2
Navicula cap s a Navicula cincta	2	2	2	1
Navicula clementis	2	1 2	1	1
nao oca oca coemento os			•	_
Navicula clementis v. quadristigmata		1		2 3
Navicula confervacea		1		
Navicula costulata	1	1 2 3	1	1 2 3
Navicula cryptocephala	1 2 1	1 2	1 3	1 2
Navicula cryptocephala v. intermedia	1	2		
Navicula cryptocephala v. veneta				1 2
Navicula decussis	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
Navicula diluviana	3			_
Navicula elginensis				1 1
Navicula exigua v. capitata				1
Navicula exiguaformis			1 3	1 2 3
Navicula explanata	-		1	
Navicula fracta Navicula gastrum	1 1 2	1 2		1 2
Navicula gastrum v. signata	1 2		1 2	1
· ·				_
Navicula gastrum v. subsalsa				3
Navicula gottlandica	2 2			3
Navicula gregaria Navicula grimmei v. rostellata	Z	1		1 2 3
Navicula heufleri	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 3
·				_
Navicula integra	1 2	1 2		1
Navicula jaernefeltii	0.0			1 3
Navicula lacustris Navicula lanceolata	2 3 1	2	1 2	2 2
Navicula latens	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3

Table 10 con't. Master species list, Diatom psammon, 1972.

			M	ay		Au	g	Se	pt			No	v	
Navicula	menisculus		2				3		2	3		1		3
Navicula	menisculus v. upsaliensis		2				3	1	2	3		1	2	3
	micropupula		2		1	2		1		3		1	2	
Navicula		1	2	3	1	2	3	1		3			2	3
Navicula	minima v. okamurae									3				
Navicula		1												
	nyassensis												2	
	nyassensis fo. minor		2	3	1	2	3	1	2				2	
	paludosa	1	2			_				3		1		3
Navicula	paasaensis ?					2								
Navicula	placentula				1									
Navicula	platycephala												2	
	platystoma v. pantoscekii							1				1	2	
	protracta	1						1		3		1		
Navicula	protracta v. elliptica				1			1						
Navicula	protracta v. subcapitata				1									
	pseudoclementis		2			2								
Navicula	pseudoscutiformis											1		
Navicula	pseudoventralis											1		
Navicula	pupula	1	2		1	2	3	1	2	3		1	2	3
Navicula	pupula v. mutata							1						
	pupula v. rectangularis												2	
Navicula	pupula v. rostrata	1	2	3	1	2	3	1						
Navicula		1						1						
Navicula	radiosa v. tenella	1			1	2		1		3			2	
Navicula	reinhardtii	1												
	scutelloides	1	2	3	1	2		1	2	3		1	2	3
	secreta v. apiculata	1		3		2								
	seminuloides	1	2		1	2			2		.	1	2	3
Navicula	seminulum			3	1	2	3	1	2	3		1	2	3
	seminulum v. hustedtii			3										
	seminulum v. intermedia				1			1						
Navicula		1			1			1			1			
Navicula		1	2		1						.		2	-
Navicula	submuralis	1		3	1	2	3	1	2	3		1	2	3
Navicula						2			2		1	1		
	terminata	1				2						1		
	tripunctata	_	2	3	1	2		1				1	2	
	tripunctata v. schizonemoides	1							_		1	1		
Navicula	tuscula				1				2			1		

Table 10 con't. Master species list, Diatom psammon, 1972.

	May	Aug	Sept	Nov
Navicula tuscula v. minuta Navicula tuscula fo. minor Navicula tuscula fo. obtusa Navicula tuscula fo. rostrata		1 2	1	3 1 2
Navicula vanheurckii	1 2	1	1	
Navicula ventralis ? Navicula viridula Navicula viridula v. avenacea	1	1 3	1 3	1 2 3
Navicula viridula v. linearis Navicula viridula v. rostellata	1 2 3	1 2 3	2 1 2 3	1 2 3
Navicula vulpina Navicula wittrockii Navicula wolterecki	1		1	1
Navicula spp. (our #1) Navicula spp. (our #2)			2 2	
Navicula spp. (our #71) Navicula spp. (our #78)	1 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 1 2
Navicula spp. (our #79) Navicula spp. Neidium affine v. hankense	1 3	2 1 2 3	1 1 3 1	1
Neidium bisulcatum Neidium dubium Neidium dubium fo. constrictum	1 2 2	1 1 1	1 2 1 3 1	1 2 3
Neidium iridis v. vernalis Neidium spp. (our #3)	1 3	1 2	1	1
Neidium spp. (our #5) Nitzschia acicularis	1 2 3	1 2 3	2	1
Nitzshcia acuta Nitzschia amphibia Nitzschia amphibia v. fossilis	1 2	2	2 3 1 3 1	1 2 3 1 2
Nitzschia angustata Nitzschia angustata v. acuta	1	1	1	3
Nitzschia apiculata Nitzschia bacata Nitzschia capitellata	2	1 2 3	1 2 1	1 1 2 1 3
Nitzschia communis Nitzschia confinis	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 1 2 3	1 2 3
Nitzschia denticula v. delognei Nitzschia dissipata Nitzschia dissipata v. media	1 2 3	$\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$	1 2 3	1 2 3
поскосни изобрази д. теши	-	-		

Table 10 con't. Master species list, Diatom psammon, 1972.

	May	Aug	Sept	Nov
Nitzschia epithemioides Nitzschia fonticola Nitzschia frustulum Nitzschia frustulum v. perminuta Nitzschia frustulum v. subsalina	1 2 3	1 2	1 2 3 2 1 3	2 1 2 3 1
Nitzschia goetziana Nitzschia gracilis Nitzschia hungarica Nitzschia insecta Nitzschia kùtzingiana	1	1	1 3 1 3	1 1 2 1 2
Nitzschia luzonensis Nitzschia macilenta Nitzschia microcephala Nitzschia palea Nitzschia paleacea	1 2 3	1 1 2 3 1	1 3 1 2 3 1 2 3	1 1 1 3 1 2 3
Nitzschia recta Nitzschia spiculoides Nitzschia striolata Nitzschia thermalis v. minor Nitzschia tryblionella	1 2 1 2	2	1 2 3 1	1 2 3 1 2 3 3
Nitzschia tryblionella v. levidensis Nitzschia spp. (our #1) Nitzschia spp. (our #2) Nitzschia spp. (our #10) Nitzschia spp.	1 1 2 3 1 2 3	1 1 2 3 1 2 3	1 2 1 2 3 1 1	1 2 3 1 2 3 2
Oestrupia zachariasi Oestrupia zachariasi v. undulata Opephora martyi Opephora spp. Pinnularia borealis	1 2	1	1	1 2 2 2 1
Pinnularia globiceps v. krookei ? Pinnularia molaris Pinnularia spp. Pleurosigma spp. Rhizosolenia eriensis	1 1 2	2 1		1
Rhizosolenia gracilis Rhoicosphenia curvata Rhopalodia gibba Stauroneis acutiuscula Stauroneis smithii	1 2 3 1 2	1 3 1 2 3 1 1	1 1 3	1 3 1 2 1 1 2 1

Table 10 con't. Master species list, Diatom psammon, 1972.

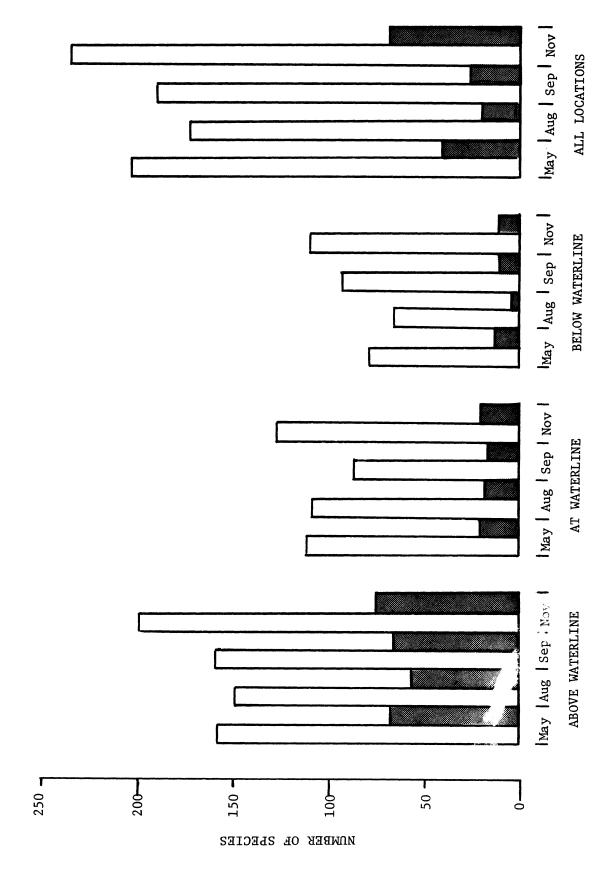
	May	Aug	Sept	Nov
Stauroneis spp. (aff. S. nana) Stauroneis spp. Stephanoduscus alpinus Stephanodiscus astraea Stephanodiscus binderanus	1 2 3	1 2 3 1	1 2 3 1 2 1 3	1 1 1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2 3
Stephanodiscus hantzschii Stephanodiscus michiganiana	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
Stephanodiscus minutus Stephanodiscus niagarae Stephanodiscus subtilis	1 1 2 3	1 2 2 1 2 3	1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2 3	123
Stephanodiscus tenuis Stephanodiscus transilvanicus Stephanodiscus spp. (our #5) Stephanodiscus spp. (our #14) Stephanodiscus spp.	1 2 3 1 2 1 2 3 1 2 3 3	1 2 3 1 1 3 2	1 2 3 1 1	1 2 3 1 3
Surirella angusta Surirella ovata Surirella spp. (our #1) Surirella spp. (our #2) Synedra acus	2 1 2 3	1 2 1 2	1 2 3 1	1 2 1 1 2 1 2
Synedra amphicephala Synedra delicatissima Synedra delicatissima v. angustissima Synedra demerarae Synedra fasciculata		1 2 3	3 1 3 1 2 3 1 2	1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2 3 1
Synedra filiformis Synedra incisa Synedra minuscula	2	1 2	1 2 3	1 2 3
Synedra minuscuta Synedra ostenfeldii Synedra parasitica	1 2 3	1 2 3	2 1	1 2
Synedra parasitica v. subconstricta Synedra rumpens Synedra rumpens v. fragilarioides Synedra rumpens v. scotia Synedra tenera	1	1	1 2	1
Synedra ulna Synedra ulna v. danica Synedra ulna v. oxyrhynchus	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3 3 3
Synedra ulna v. subaequalis Tabellaria fenestrata	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 1 2 3
Tabellaria flocculosa Tropidoneis lepidoptera v. proboscide	ea	1	1	1

From Table 11 and Figure 2 certain pertinent remarks can be made. Although the total number of species identified for all the months was 364, only about 65% occurred in any one month. The months of May and November showed the largest number of species, with 57 and 65% of the total, while the months of August and September showed percentages of about 48 and 52 respectively. For those species occurring only in one given month, and not in any others, May and November were again the highest. November had 69 species peculiar to it, May had 41, while August and September were again fairly uniform in that they had 20 and 27 species occurring only in August and September respectively. Of the species identified, 25% occurred in all months.

In regards to species occurrence and location, relative to the waterline, it is noteworthy that in all months the number of species occurring above the waterline was greatest, and the least number of species were found below the waterline, with the exception of September where the waterline samples had 6 fewer species identified than the below-the-waterline samples. As far as the number of species occurring only above the waterline are concerned, there seems to be much more constancy percentage wise from month to month. Table 11 and Figure 2 show that the species that occur only above the waterline outnumber the combined totals of the species that occur only at and below the waterline. This suggests that the waterline and below the waterline, being more rapidly changing environments, are less suitable for permanent residency of many species.

Table 11. Diatom psammon summary species data.

	May	Aug.	Sept.	Nov.		
Species occurring in given month	203	173	190	235		
Percent of total species	56.4	47.5	52.2	64.6		
Species occurring only in given month	41	20	27	69		
Percent of total species	11.5	5.5	7.4	19.0		
Species not occurring in given month	11	6	7	18		
Percent of total species	3.0	1.6	1.9	4.9		
Number of species above waterline	158	148	159	199		
Occurring above waterline only	67		66	75		
Percent occurring above waterline only	33.0		34.6	31.9		
Number species at waterline	112	108	87	128		
Occurring at waterline only	21	18	16	20		
Percent occurring at waterline only	10.3	10.3	8.5	8.5		
Number of species below waterline	79	66	93	110		
Occurring below waterline only	13	4	10	12		
Percent occurring below waterline only	6.4	2.3	5.2	5.1		
Total species identified (May, August, September, November)						
Species that occur in all of the months				91		
Percent of total occurring in all months				25.0		



Number of species by location for all sampling sites. Shaded bars indicate species that occur only at the specified location for the given month. Figure 2.

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